

IBM® Identity Governance and Intelligence and IBM® Access Manager single sign-on strategies

IBM SECURITY SUPPORT OPEN MIC

Gianluca Gargaro Raffaele Sperandeo

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IBM BigFix

- IBM QRadar
- IBM Guardium
- IBM Resilient

IBM i2

- IBM AppScan / ASoC
- IBM Security Access Manager (ISAM)
- IBM Identity Governance & Intelligence (IGI)

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Panelists

Gianluca Gargaro – EMEA Security Support

Raffaele Sperandeo – EMEA Security Support

Goal of session

Describe possible single sign-on strategies when protecting IBM® Identity Governance and Intelligence Service Desk console with IBM® Access Manager WebSeal. Different user mapping options will be discussed, along with some troubleshooting.

Agenda

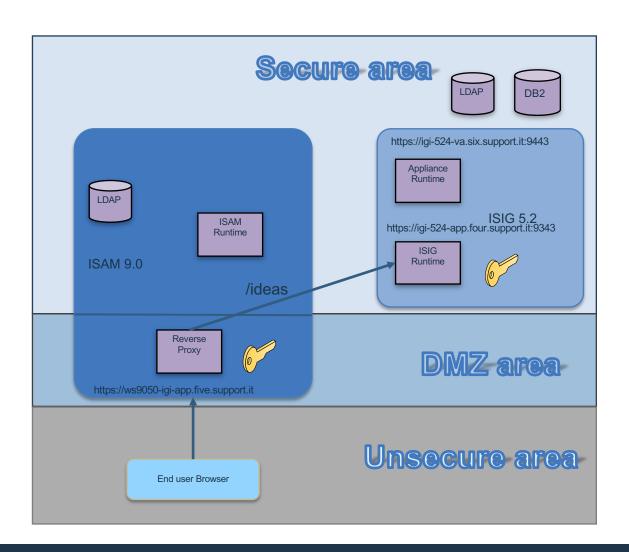
- Architecture
- Common configurations
- Strategy one user mapping with same DN
- Strategy two user mapping with same attribute
- Strategy three using ISIG credential on WebSeal
- Troubleshooting

Architecture



Architecture

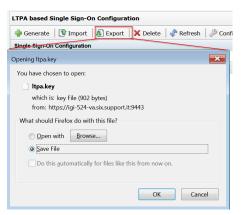
- Protecting ISIG Service Desk
- SSO via Junction
- Trust via LTPA key exchange



Common configurations

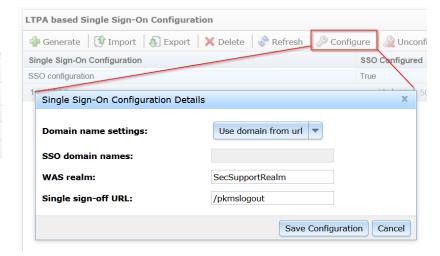
Create an LTPA key on IGI

- IGI LMI console create an LTPA sso configuration
- Generate an LTPA key
- Export the LTPA key



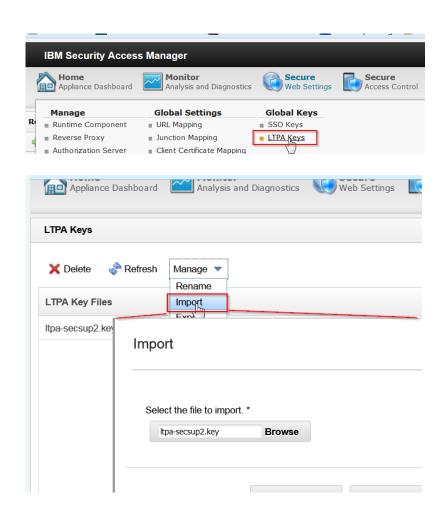






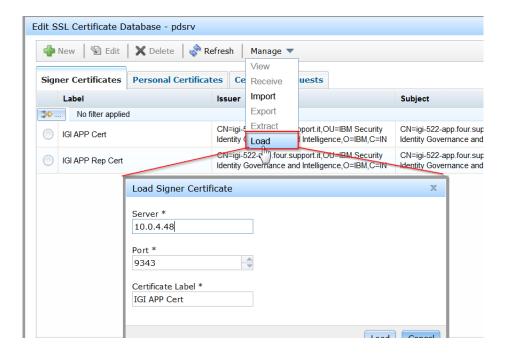
Import LTPA key in ISAM appliance

ISAM LMI console import LTPA key



Import the IGI CA certificate into WebSeal keystore

- Add IGI CA Certificates into pdsrv.kdb
- You may use the load option by providing ip and port of IGI service desk



Prepare WebSEAL for SSO to IGI

- Via LMI edit WebSEAL Conf file
- Enable WebSocket support
- Create transformation rules for login and logout
- Detailed Information on IGI ISAM Integration Cookbook on IBM IdentityDev:

https://developer.ibm.com/identitydev/docs/how-tocookbook-for-ibm-security-access-manager-9-0and-ibm-security-identity-governance-andintelligence-5-2/

Cookbook for IBM Security Access Manager 9.0 and IBM Security Identity Governance and Intelligence 5.2

This cookbook provides a step-by-step guide to configure Single Sign On integration between IBM Security Access Manager (ISAM) 9.0 Virtual Appliances and IBM Security Identity Governance and Intelligence (IGI) 5.2 .x Virtual Appliance Download Cookbook

Advanced Configuration File Editor - igi

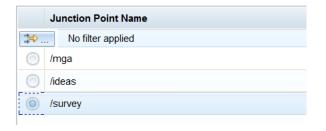
```
[websocket]
# The maximum number of threads which will be used used to proxy
# WebSocket connections through WebSEAL. A value of zero will cause WebSoc
# to be blocked. Each WebSocket connection will require two worker threads.
# If more than max-worker-threads are in use WebSEAL will immediately close
# WebSocket even if the WebSocket upgrade request to the Junction succeeded
# WebSocket threads operate independently from the [server] worker-threads.
max-worker-threads = 20
```

Advanced Configuration File Editor - igi

```
<resource-name> = <resource-xsl-file>
# The following files are currently available for this configuration entry:
# - isig-login-control.xslt
# - isig-logout-control.xslt
isig-login = isig-login-control.xslt
# The following files are currently available for this configuration entry:
# - isig-login-control.xslt
# - isig-logout-control.xslt
isig-logout = isig-logout-control.xslt
# The [http-transformations:<resource-name>] stanza is used to house
 configuration which is specific to a particular HTTP transformation resource.
```

Create transparent path junctions

- Create transparent path /ideas and /survey (ISIG 5.2.4) junction point
- Use stateful junction if using IGI in cluster
- Add LTPA support
- Add IGI servers



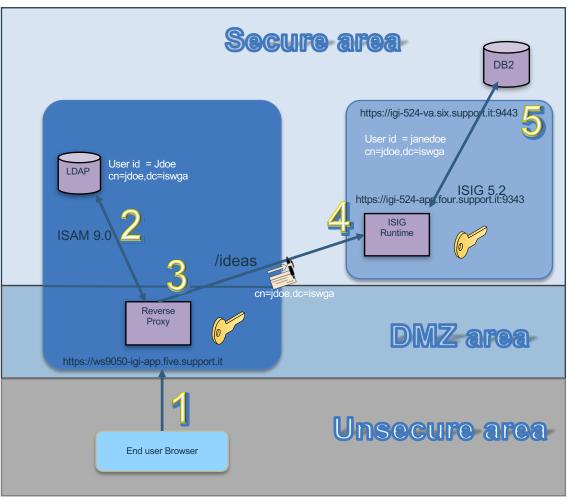




Strategy one – user mapping with same DN

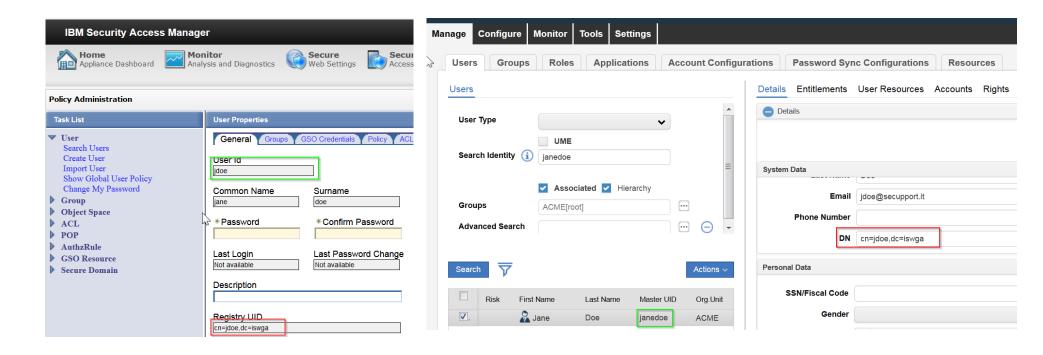
Strategy one - Authentication and SSO flow

- Login on WebSeal
- WebSeal verify/build credential
- WebSeal LTPA token with DN and add in the Junction
- 4. ISIG decrypt the LTPA token
- ISIG build local credential



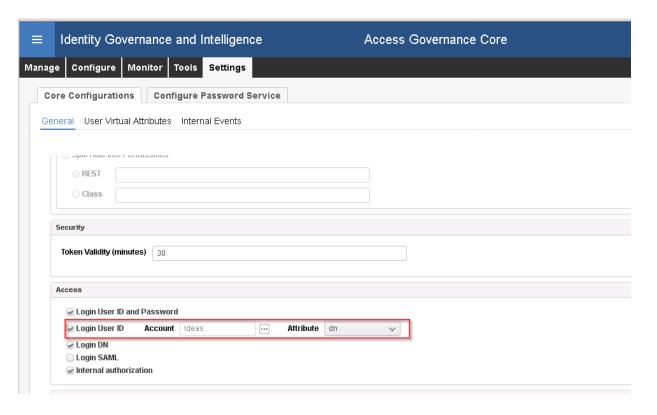
Strategy one - user mapping with same DN

- For each IGI account you must have a mapping DN with the related ISAM account
- No need for an exact mapping for user id



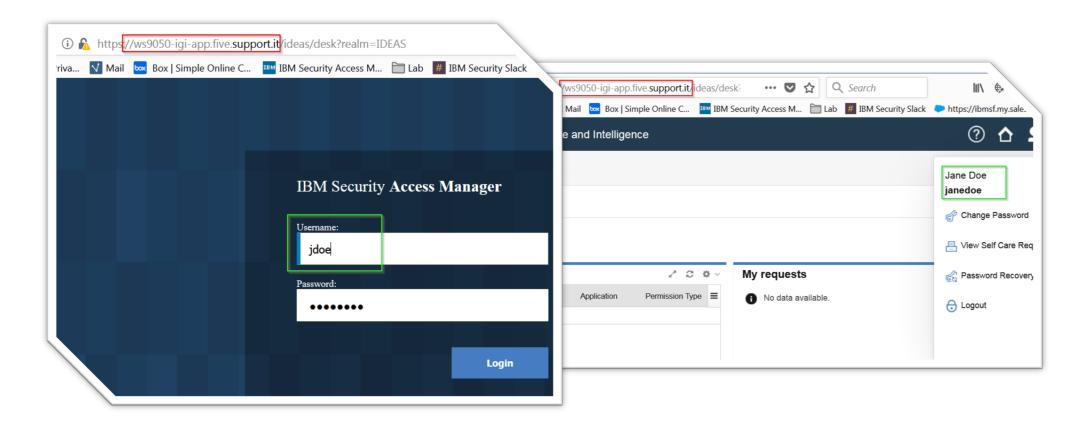
Strategy one - user mapping with same DN (continued)

- Enable access for Login User ID
- Select ideas account and attribute mapping for DN



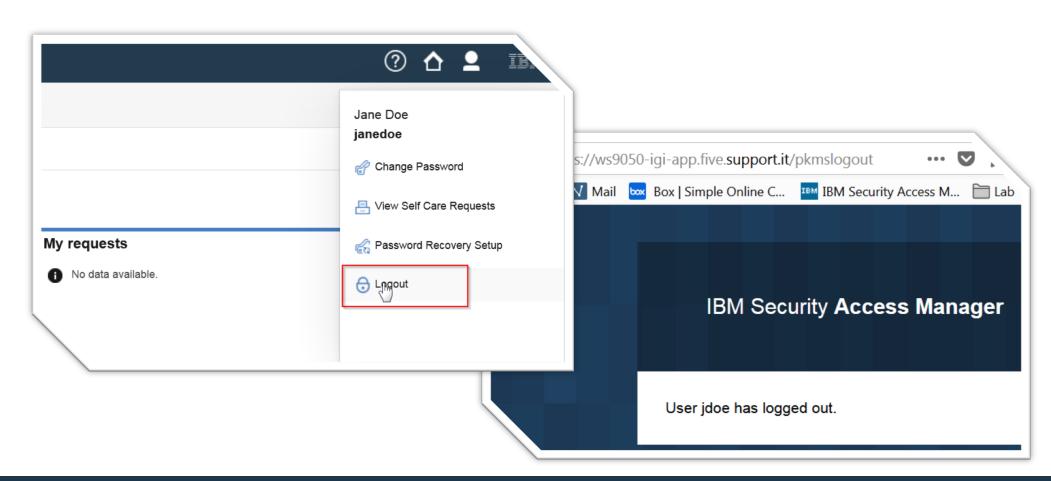
Strategy one - user mapping with same DN (continued)

Login on ISAM WebSeal and you are automatically sso to IGI



Strategy one - user mapping with same DN (continued)

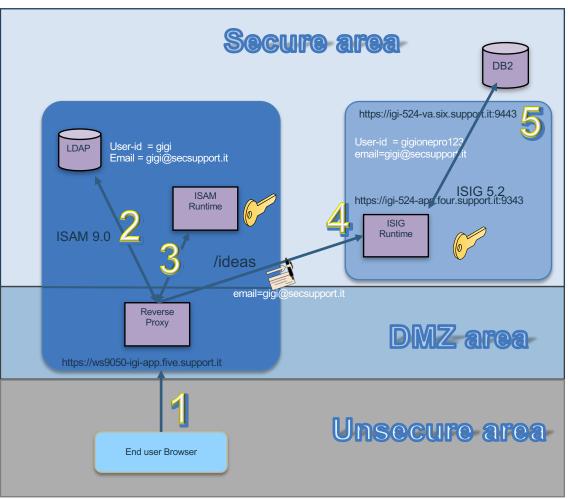
Logout with session disposal either on ISIG and on ISAM (common to all strategies)



Strategy two - user mapping with same attribute

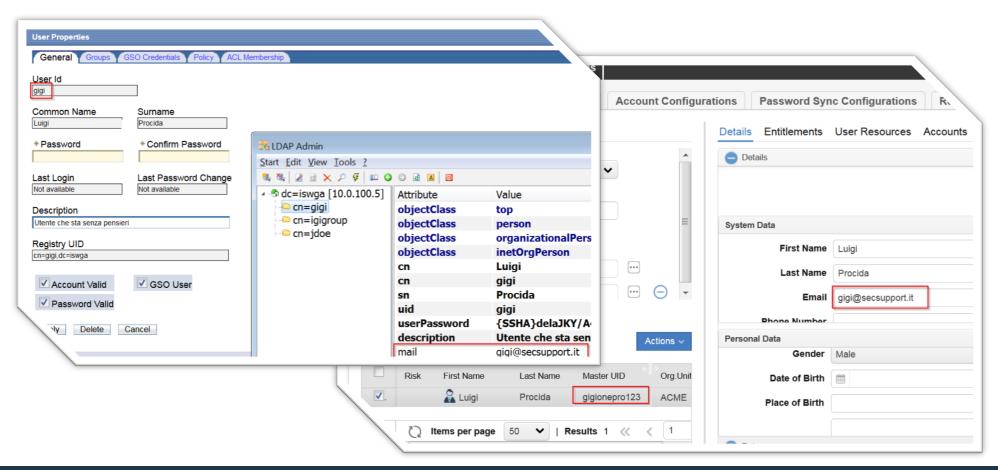
Strategy two – Authentication and SSO flow

- Login on WebSeal
- 2. WebSeal verifies/builds credential
- WebSeal contacts Runtime to get an LTPA token with email and adds in the Junction
- 4. ISIG decrypts the LTPA token
- ISIG builds local credential

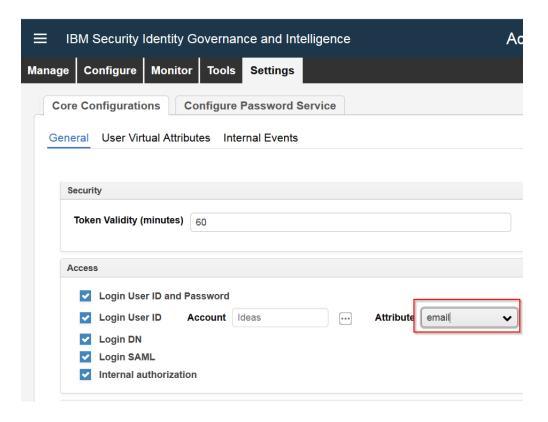


Strategy two - user mapping with same attribute

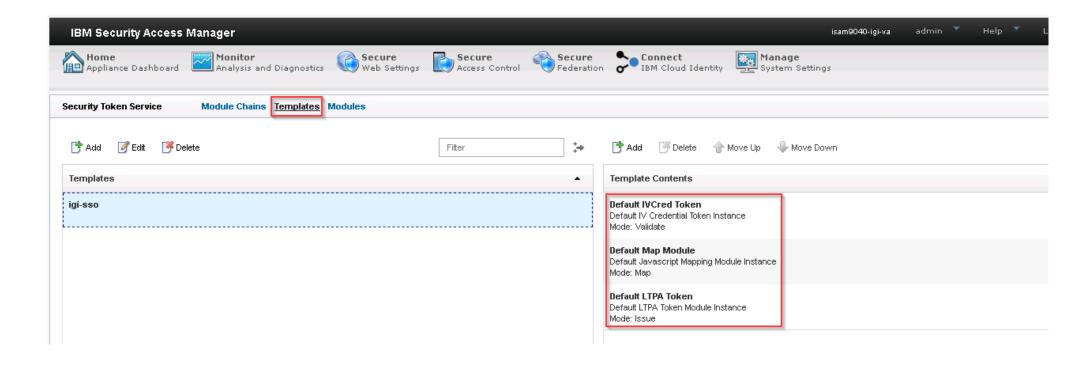
For each IGI and ISAM account you have a mapping email address



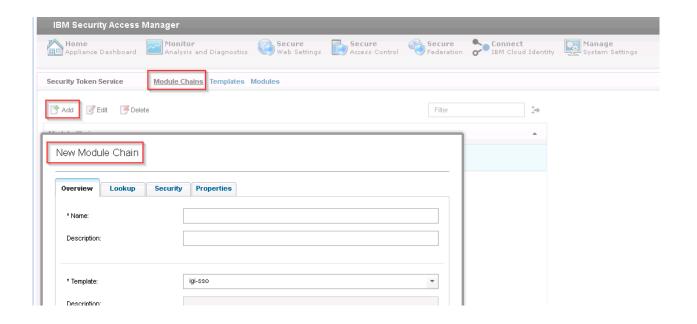
- Enable access for Login User ID
- Select Ideas account type and email for attribute mapping



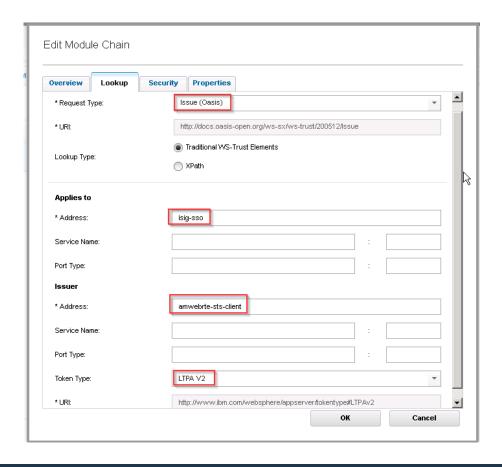
- Configure ISAM Federation Security Token Service
- Create a template with 3 modules, as pictured below

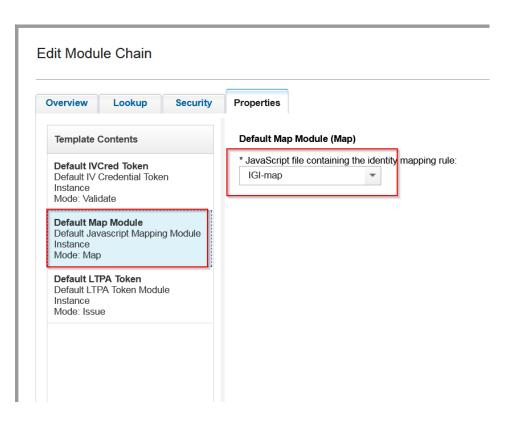


Create a new chain based on template just created

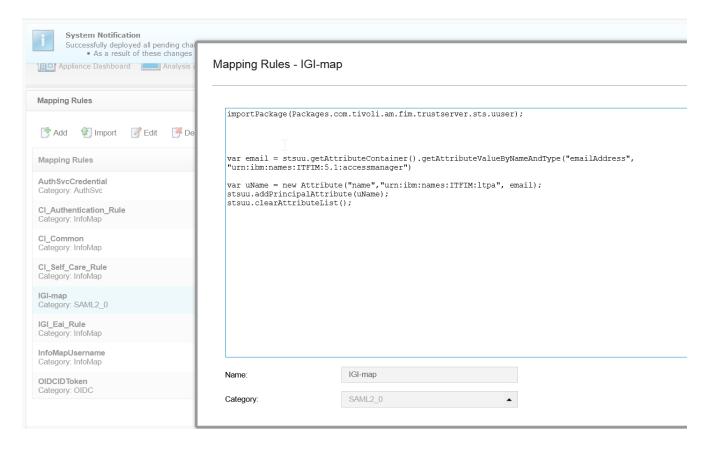


Configure ISAM Federation Security Token Service chain

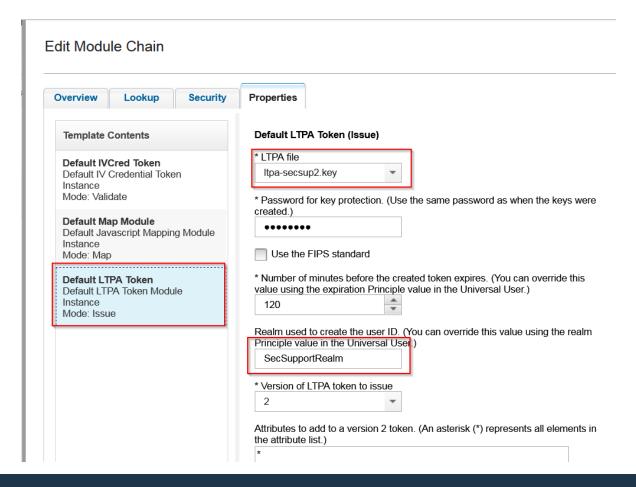




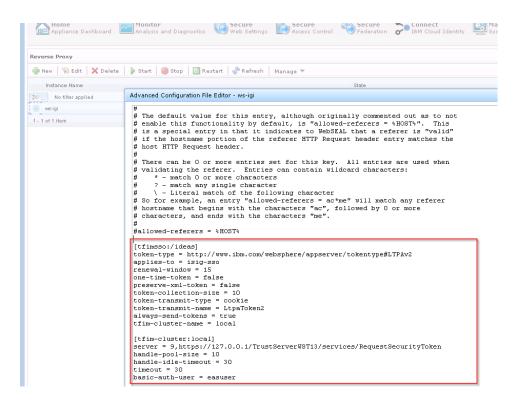
Create an ISAM mapping rule so that the email will be set in the LTPA token

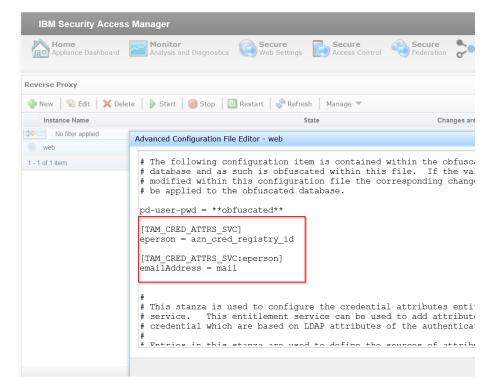


Configure the LTPA Token Service chain module

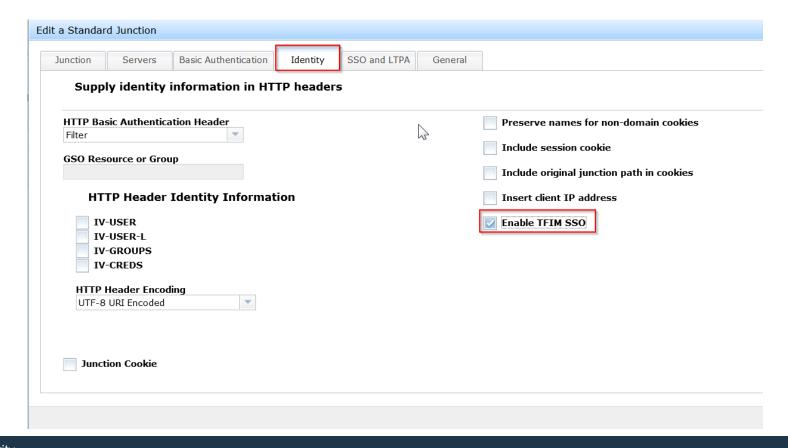


- Configure ISAM WebSeal for credential attribute entitlement
- Configure ISAM WebSeal for a TFIM junction

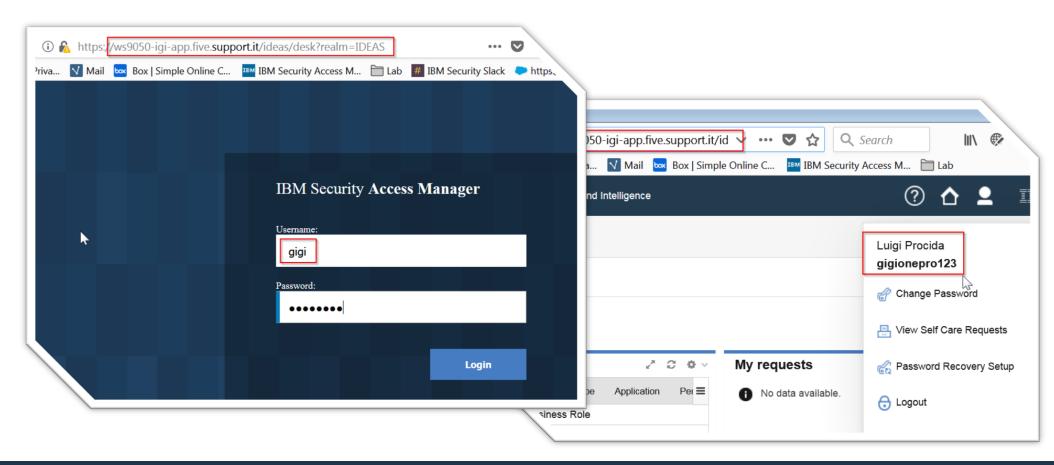




- Enable TFIM SSO on Identity tab
- Disable use LTPA on SSO and LTPA tab



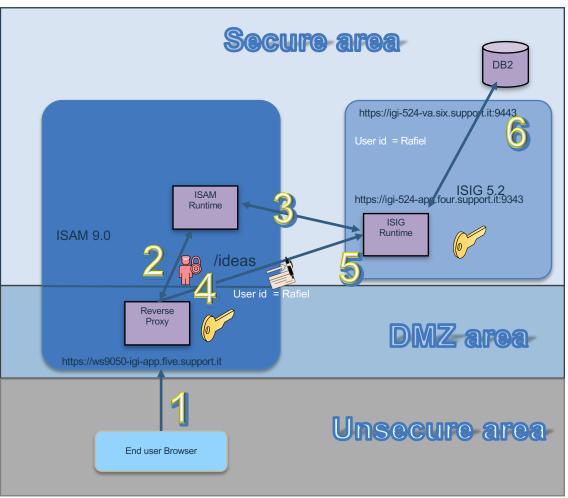
Login on ISAM WebSeal and you are automatically sso to IGI



Strategy three - using ISIG credential on WebSeal

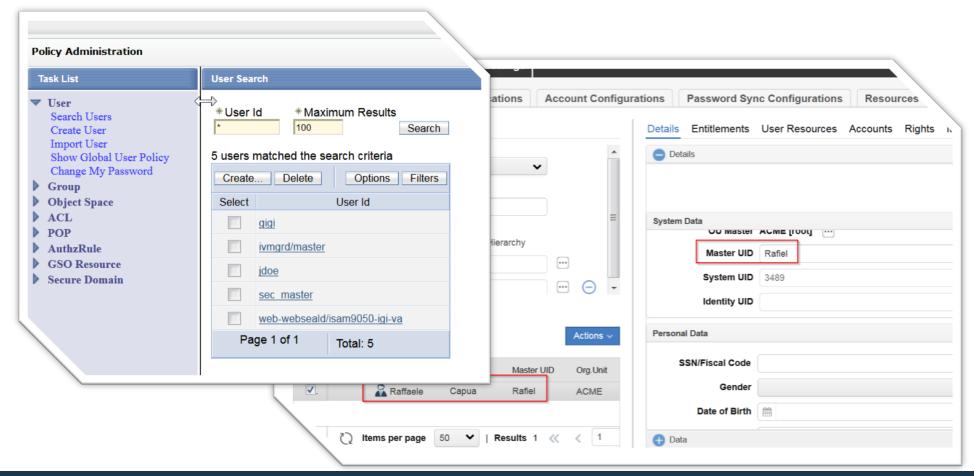
Strategy three – Authentication and SSO flow

- Login on WebSeal
- 2. WebSeal route login to AAC runtime
- 3. AAC Runtime query ISIG via REST
- WebSeal receives PAC and build LTPA token
- 5. ISIG decrypts the LTPA token
- ISIG builds local credential



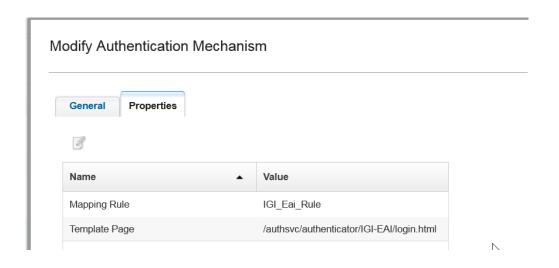
Strategy three - using ISIG credential on WebSeal

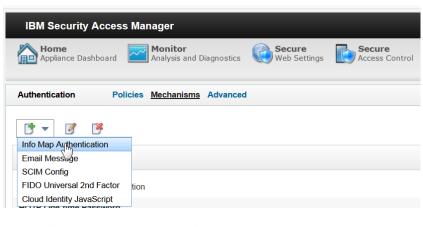
No need to have any user in ISAM; keep login on WebSeal using IGI account credential



Strategy three - using ISIG credential on WebSeal (continued)

Create an Infomap authentication mechanism



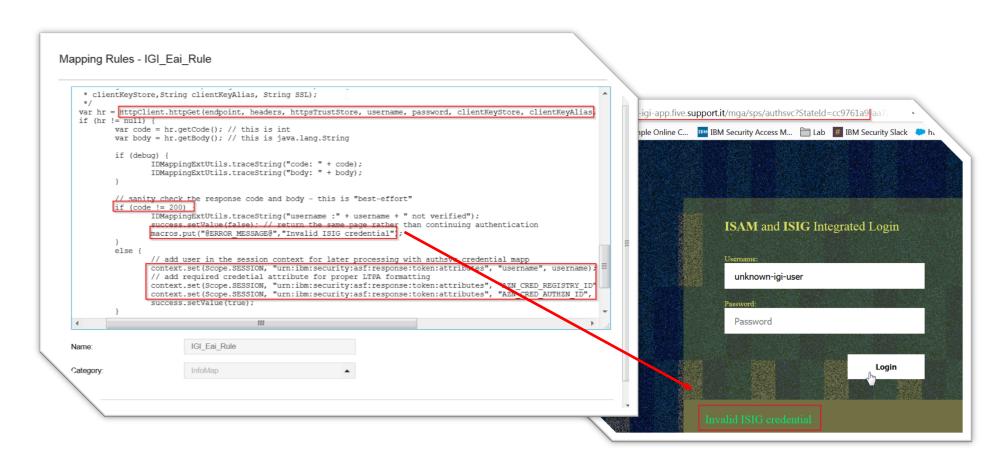


Modify Authentication Mechanism



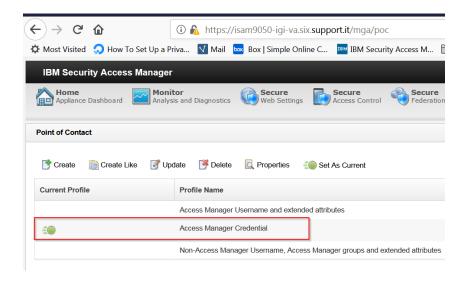
Strategy three - using ISIG credential on WebSeal (continued)

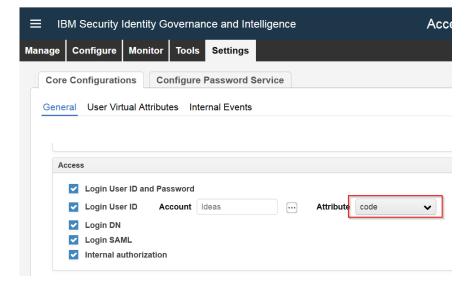
Mapping rule handles request/response to ISIG and the ISAM login flow request/response



Strategy three - using ISIG credential on WebSeal (continued)

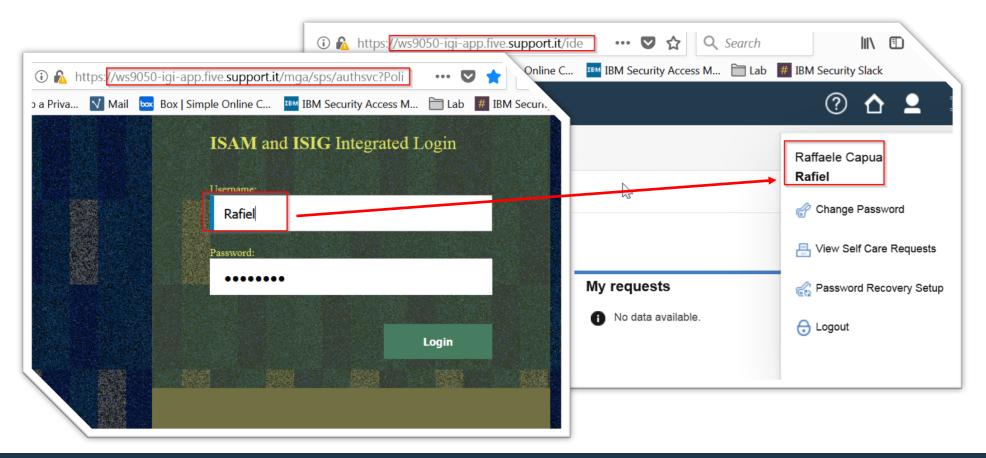
Set WebSeal Point of Contact





Strategy three - using ISIG credential on WebSeal (continued)

Login on WebSeal using IGI credential



Troubleshooting



Troubleshooting tips – ISAM side

- Enable pdweb.debug and pdeb.snoop to trace EAI flow
- Enable AAC runtime trace to see what's happening at runtime
- Use IDMappingExtUtils.traceString() in the mapping rule



Server Error

Access Manager WebSEAL could not complete your request due to an unexpected error.

Diagnostic Information

Method: *POST*

URL: /mga/sps/authsvc?StateId=5c5e5820-ecde-45be-a884-34aed441994a

Error Code: 0x38cf04d4

Error Text: DPWWA1236E Could not read the response headers sent by a third-party server. Possible causes: non-spec HTTP headers, connection timeout, WebSEAL server.

Solution

Provide your System Administrator with the above information to assist in troubleshooting the problem.

[BACK BUTTON]

HTTP/1.1 500 Internal Server Error

```
017-12-11-19:15:00.632+01:00I----- thread(8) trace.pdweb.debug:2 /home/webseal/20170503-
0238/src/pdweb/webseald/ras/trace/debug log.cpp:175: ------ PD ===> BackEnd ------
Thread 140153375053568; fd 27; local 127.0.0.1:56009; remote 127.0.0.1:443
POST /sps/authsvc?StateId=c783e8a9-af22-425d-8100-bb346dd3b40a HTTP/1.1
2017-12-11-19:15:00.671+01:00I----- thread(8) trace.pdweb.debug:2 /home/webseal/20170503-
0238/src/pdweb/webseald/ras/trace/debug log.cpp:219: ------ Browser <=== PD ------
Thread 140153375053568; fd 23; local 10.0.101.17:81; remote 10.0.101.7:53095
```

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POST /sps/authsvc?StateId=c783e8a9-af22-425d-8100-bb346dd3b40a HTTP/1.1

iv-user: Unauthenticated

referer: http://isam9030infomap.local.sup:81/mga/sps/authsvc?PolicyId=urn:ibm:security:authentication:asf:imapmultiatt

operation=verify&userattr=pippo%40secsupport.it&password=Madrid00

2017-12-11-19:15:00.670 BackEnd (127.0.0.1:443) to WebSEAL (127.0.0.1:56009) sending 394 bytes

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

am-eai-user-id: fim

am-eai-xattrs: authenticationTypes,authenticationMechanismTypes,ISAM id

authentication Types: urn: ibm: security: authentication: as f: imap multi att

authentication Mechanism Types: urn: ibm: security: authentication: as f:mechanism: infom apmultiattrapped and the method of t

ISAM id: pippo

2017-12-11-19:15:00.671 WebSEAL (10.0.101.17:81) to Client (10.0.101.7:53095) sending 2156 bytes

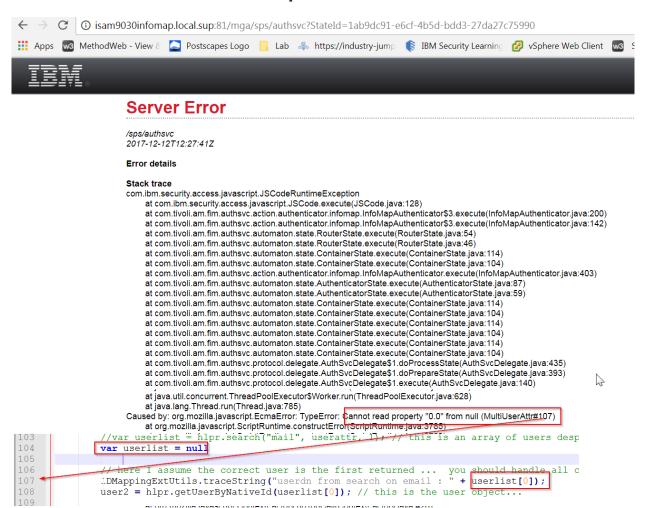
HTTP/1.1 500 Internal Server Error

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```
com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
7 19:00:29:341 CET1 000001eb id=
                                                                                                     > maskSensitiveOTPResponseData ENTRY
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmqr2.msq.BrowserResponseImpl
                                                                                                     < maskSensitiveOTPResponseData RETURN
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                                                                                     1 logResponse Response Data: null
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header[am-eai-user-id] has 1 values
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header[am-eai-user-id] value[0] = fim
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header[am-eai-xattrs] has 1 values
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header[am-eai-xattrs] value[0] = authentication
7 19:00:29:341 CET1 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header[authenticationTypes] has 1 values
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header[authenticationTypes] value[0] = urn:ibm:
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header[authenticationMechanismTypes] has 1 value
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header[authenticationMechanismTypes] value[0] =
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header [ISAM id] has 1 values
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
                                                                                                     3 logResponse Header [ISAM id] value[0] = pippo
7 19:00:29:341 CET1 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
                                                                                                     < logResponse RETURN
7 19:00:29:341 CET1 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.msg.BrowserResponseImpl
                                                                                                     < commitToResponse RETURN
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.servlet.SSOPSServletBase
                                                                                                     > logSession(HttpServletRequest) ENTRY
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmqr2.servlet.SSOPSServletBase
                                                                                                     3 logSession(HttpServletRequest) Session [id: YL8EYP2dqY509J!
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.servlet.SSOPSServletBase
                                                                                                     3 logSession(HttpServletRequest) Session [creation time: Mon
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.servlet.SSOPSServletBase
                                                                                                     3 logSession(HttpServletRequest) Session [last accessed time
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                                                                                     3 logSession(HttpServletRequest) Session [max inactive interv
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.servlet.SSOPSServletBase
7 19:00:29:341 CET] 000001eb id=
                                        com.tivoli.am.fim.fedmgr2.servlet.SSOPSServletBase
                                                                                                     3 logSession(HttpServletRequest) Session [attribute name: Htt
7 19.00.29.3/1 CFT1 000001ab id=
                                        com tivoli am fim fodmar? servlet SSOPSServletRase
                                                                                                     3 logsession (HttpsarvletRequest) Session (attribute name: ETN
 if (user2 != null) {
     if (user2.authenticate(password))
         // WRONGLY add user in the session context for later processing with authors credential mapp ... user2.qetId() gives the TAM username
         context.set(Scope.SESSION, "urn:ibm:security:asf:response:token:attributes", "ISAM id", user2.getId());
          // CORRECTLY add user in the session context for later processing with authovc credential mapp ... user2.getId() gives the TAM usernam
          (/context.set(Scope.SESSION, "urn:ibm:security:asf:response:token:attributes", "username", user2.getId());
         IDMappingExtUtils.traceString("username: " + userlist[0] + " and password verified");
         success.setValue(true);
       else {
         IDMappingExtUtils.traceString("username: " + userlist[0] + " verified, but password does not match");
         failpwdcount = failpwdcount + 1;
         context.set(Scope.SESSION, "urn:infomap:failpwdcounter", "failpwdcounter", failpwdcount.toString());
```

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AAC Runtime exception

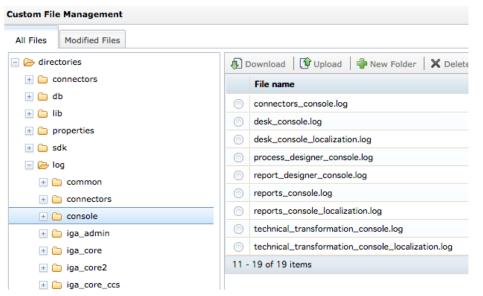


Troubleshooting tips – IGI side

 In case of issues with the Service Center login / authentication, the first thing to check is the IGI log file desk_console.log

Login in the IGI Virtual appliance and navigate to Configure -> Manage Server Settings -> Custom

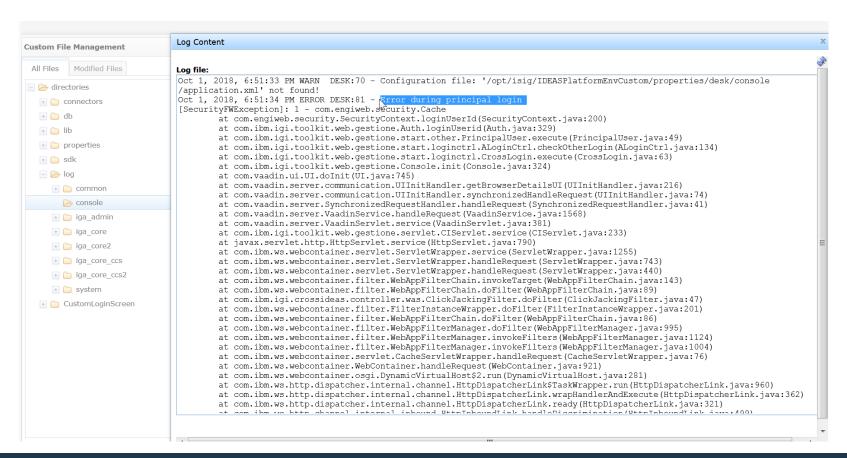
File Management



IBM Security Identity Governance and Intelligence Configure Mome 1 Monitor Appliance Dashboard IBM Security Identity Governance and Intelligence IBM Security Ide Manage External Entities Manage Server Setting Advanced Settings ■ Directory Server Configuration ■ Mail Server Configuration Java Security Policy ■ Database Server Configuration ■ Custom File Management OpenID Connect Configuration Postgres Management OpenID Connect Browlder Configuration

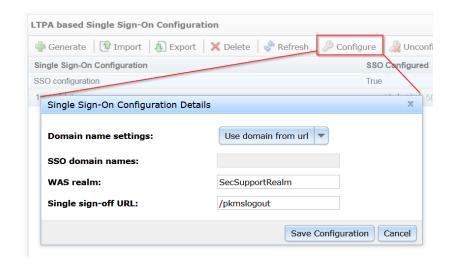
 The desk_console.log can be found under directories/log/console

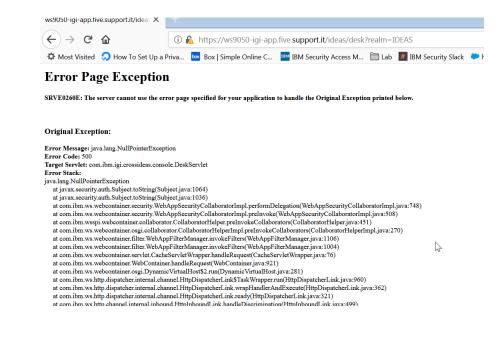
Troubleshooting tips – IGI side



Troubleshooting tips – IGI side

Realm mismatch





```
#Tue Sep 04 12:39:56 CEST 2018

com.ibm.websphere.CreationDate=Tue Sep 04 12\:39\:56 CEST 2018

com.ibm.websphere.ltpa.version=1.0

com.ibm.websphere.ltpa.3DESKey=vlC266KM5NLNeYP3z+1X6+UbG/R6BzG1r2ZMsh9QHFQ\=

com.ibm.websphere.CreationHost=localhost

com.ibm.websphere.ltpa.PrivateKey=ixFS+zQQvjg2ypyiJnxgMyg8HKY3Cx7mVV8vQW6BLE7+KRlVhtKN4as5dGfBowZGIjqDkLxyTqKR+m3fRJIGw+ShpADiWHKS7PEYUzlxt8/F1WNp1hReZ9qUal5Oy+

com.ibm.websphere.ltpa.Realm=

defaultRealm

com.ibm.websphere.ltpa.PublicKey=AL7scM1W+meb0oYKIwUPijcvMZx4Lkvl1P/r6I//FR9jaEd9Kfpz9fAUOa3fSb47OeXkSPk2r+6LMdXs2S2y+FTnCjfPBihiLqMdYsS6Wg5QiLek9fqGGBfJ+ncl5qM
```

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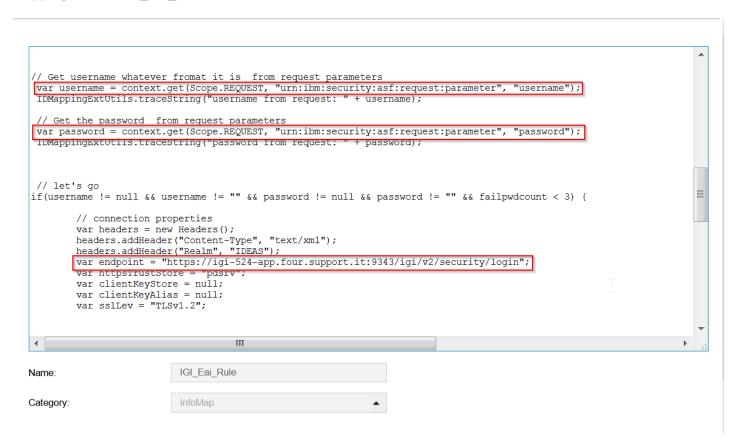


Backup



Extra

Mapping Rules - IGI Eai Rule



Questions for the panel

Now is your opportunity to ask questions of our panelists.

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