



Open Liberty

Liberty Quarterly Update

21.0.0.1-21.0.0.3

Alasdair Nottingham – Liberty Lead Architect

 @nottocode

Agenda

Open Liberty



Part 1: 20 Minute Liberty overview

Part 2: Security Update

Part 3: What is new this quarter

Part 4: Q&A

20 minute overview

6 reasons why Liberty

Open Liberty



*Lightweight, highly-
efficient runtime*

*CI/CD optimized
operational experience*

*Simple true-to-production
developer experience*

Just enough runtime



80% disk and 56% memory
saving

Low operating cost



4x increased density over
Tomcat & Spring Boot

Continuous delivery



Zero-effort security fixing & zero
technical debt

Zero migration



100% v2v & fixpack migration
saving

Kubernetes
optimized



Self-tuned optimal perf,
production-ready, kube-native

Developer experience



Container & kube-native
experience, rapid inner loop

Just Enough Application Server

Open Liberty



You control which features are loaded into each server instance

Java EE



```
<feature>jsf-2.3</feature>
```

jsp-2.3

jsf-2.3

servlet-4.0

http-2.0

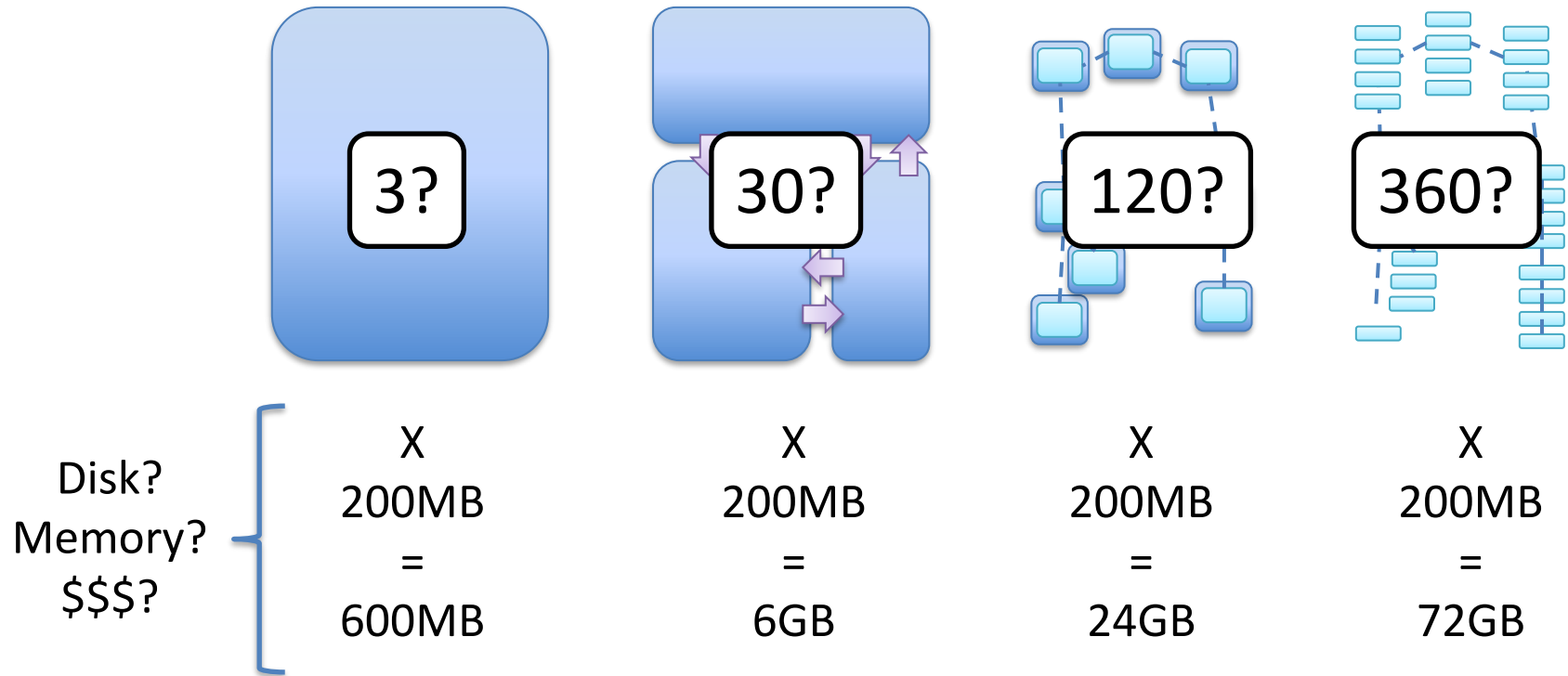
appmgr

Kernel



Granularity cost implications

Open Liberty



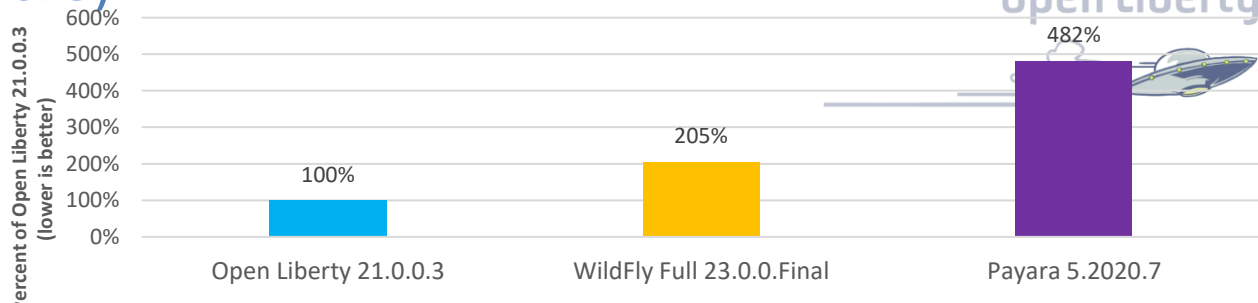
Performance (Daytrader8)

- Comparisons used each application server's Docker image
- Liberty outperforms others on all metrics for EE8 performance (startup time about half, throughput and memory footprint over 50% better)

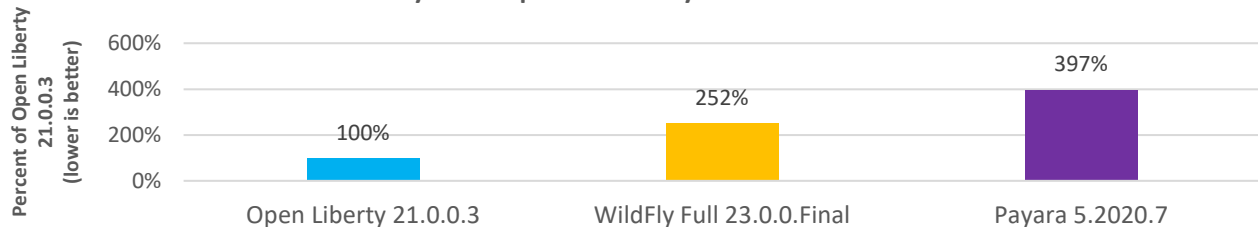
System Configuration:

SUT: LinTel – Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS, Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8180 CPU @ 2.50GHz, 4 cpus, 4GB RAM.
JDK version distributed with the docker images used for each server instance.

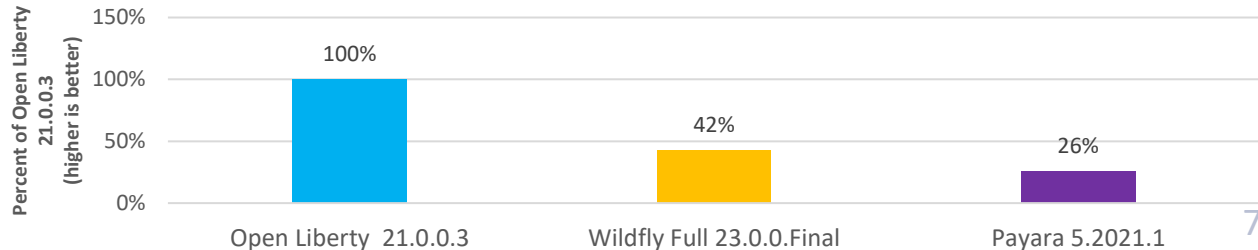
Startup - Daytrader8 - Docker



Memory Footprint - Daytrader8 - Docker



Throughput- Daytrader8 - Docker



Low Operating Cost

Modernization led to
optimized resource usage
by **75%**

and reduced infrastructure
footprint
by **50%**

Major US healthcare provider

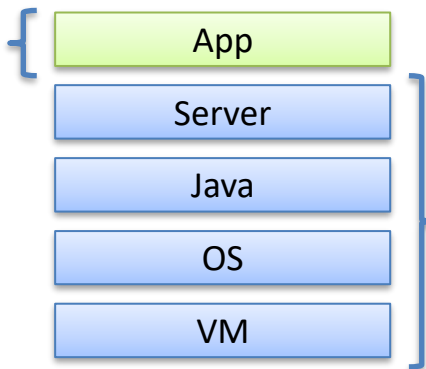




Cloud platforms shift responsibilities

Traditional Deployment

-
- I develop the app
 - I give the Ops team a WAR file
 - I *occasionally* update app dependencies

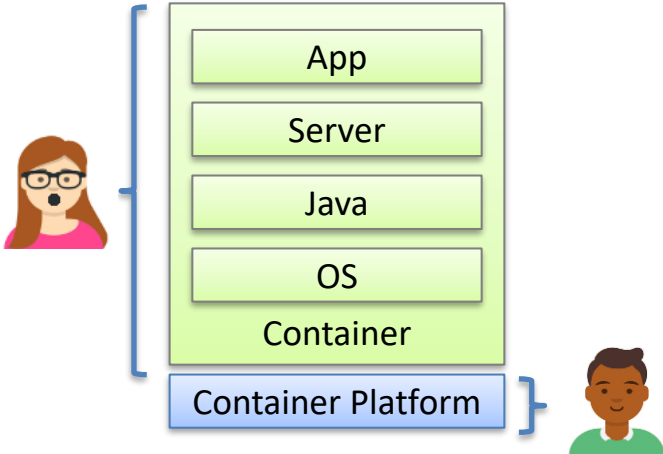


- I deploy the app
- I handle automation
- I monitor the app
- I maintain the infrastructure
- I apply important security fixes
- I plan and execute migrations



Cloud platforms shift responsibilities

Cloud-native Platform Deployment

- 
- I develop the app
 - I *occasionally* update app dependencies
 - I **deploy the app**
 - I **handle automation**
 - I **monitor the app**
 - I **maintain the infrastructure**
 - I **apply important security fixes**
 - I **plan and execute migrations**

- I manage a cloud platform
- I provide services to the application teams

Liberty Release Cadence

Open Liberty



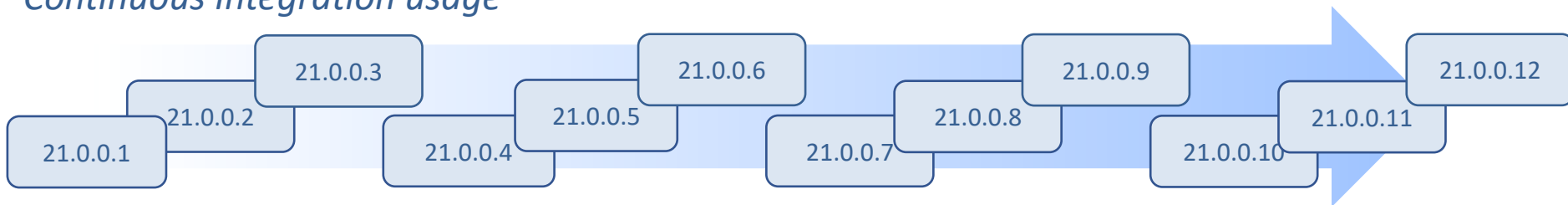
Liberty's 'zero migration' architecture makes picking up a new release simple

Skipping a release does not introduce migration work

Traditional 'fix pack' usage

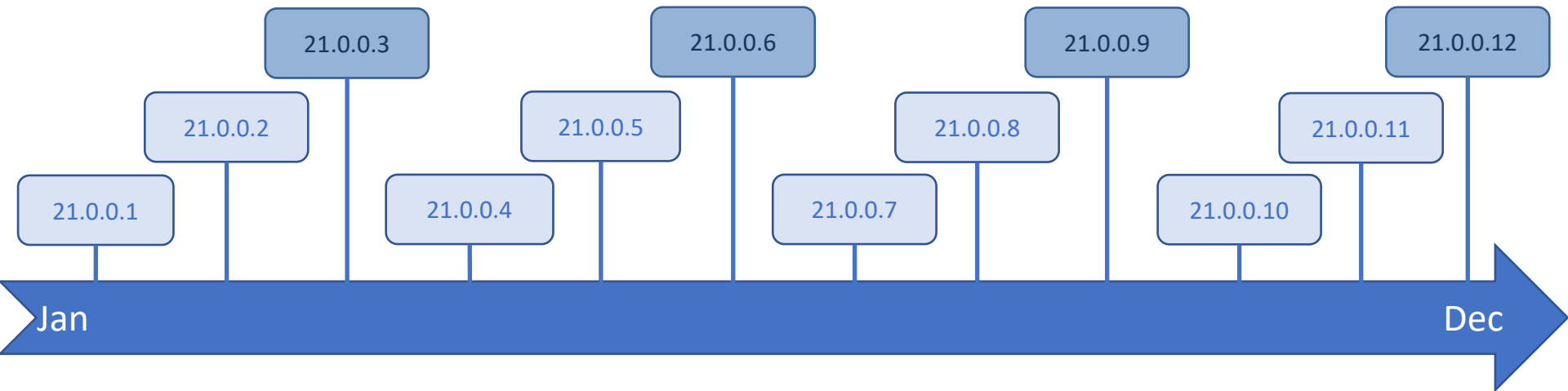


Continuous Integration usage



Liberty Release Cadence

Open Liberty



	All CD releases	CD releases ending .3 .6 .9 .12
Support Provided	5 years	5 years
iFixes	24 weeks	2 years
Proactive Security iFixes	Most recent	Most recent 2

Zero Migration

- ✓ No configuration behavior changes
- ✓ No runtime feature behavior changes
- ✓ No removals

Open Liberty



Stay current with a rebuild
(no app or config changes necessary)

Skipping a release does not introduce
additional migration work

Never apply an ifix again

Zero Migration

Today we migrated all our Liberty servers config from EE7 to EE8.

This process normally take 18 months in traditional WebSphere, cannot say how many manhours exactly.

Today it took 18 minutes, with Liberty's continuous delivery stream.

In July all apps starting to use EE8 framework.

Henrik Lundström, WAS Systems Administrator, Handelsbanken (Sweden)



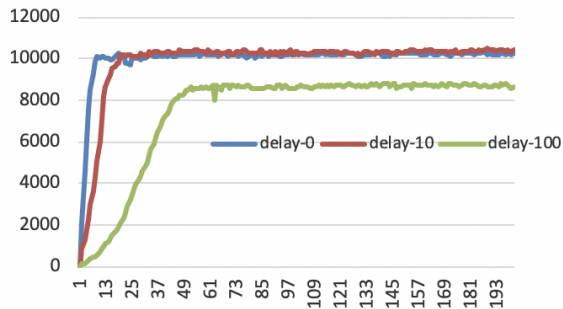
43,800x
improvement

Kubernetes optimized

Open Liberty



Liberty threadpool auto-tuning for various transaction delays



Open Liberty Operator
provided by IBM

Deploy and manage
applications running on Open
Liberty



- **Deliver faster** without costly tuning exercises
- Get **optimal performance** even as the environment changes
- **Simple Operator-based deploy** and day-2 operations experience
- Supported **production-ready images**
- **APIs** for Kubernetes integration
- Container-based **usage tracking**

Kubernetes Optimized

“You don't have to tune thread pools. Liberty does an outstanding job”

WebSphere Technology Owner
Large health provider



Developer experience

Open Liberty



IDEs



Repositories



Build



APIs



Testing



Jesse Gallagher
@Gidgerby

Have I mentioned lately how much of a delight [@OpenLibertyIO](#) is to work with? It's just thoroughly pleasant.



Tim Zöller
@javahippie

The [@OpenLibertyIO](#) dev mode is one of the best hot-reload features I have ever worked with, I am seriously impressed!

Dev mode in action

The screenshot displays a development environment with three main components:

- Code Editor (Top):** Shows the `server.xml` file in the `src > main > liberty > config` directory. The XML content is as follows:

```
1 <server description="Sample Liberty server">
2   <featureManager>
3     <feature>jaxrs-2.1</feature>
4     <feature>jsonp-1.1</feature>
5     <feature>cdi-2.0</feature>
6     <feature>mpMetrics-2.0</feature>
7     <feature>mpConfig-1.3</feature>
8   </featureManager>
9
10  <webApplication location="${artifactId}.
11
12  <mpMetrics authentication="false"/>
13
14  <!-- tag::logging[] -->
15  <logging traceSpecification="com.ibm.ws.
16  <!-- end::logging[] -->
17
18  <httpEndpoint host="*" httpPort="${defal
19    httpsPort="${default.https.port}" ic
```
- Terminal (Bottom):** Shows the output of the `devc` command, indicating that Liberty is running in dev mode and providing port information.

```
[INFO] *****
[INFO] *    Liberty is running in dev mode.
[INFO] *    To run tests on demand, press Enter.
[INFO] *    To rebuild the Docker image and restart the container, type 'r' and press Enter.
[INFO] *    To stop the server and quit dev mode, press Ctrl-C or type 'q' and press Enter.
[INFO] *
[INFO] *    Liberty container port information:
[INFO] *    Internal container HTTP port [ 9080 ] is mapped to Docker host port [ 9080 ]
[INFO] *    Internal container HTTPS port [ 9443 ] is mapped to Docker host port [ 9443 ]
[INFO] *    Liberty debug port mapped to Docker host port: [ 7777 ]
[INFO] *
[INFO] *    Docker network information:
[INFO] *    Container name: [ liberty-dev ]
[INFO] *    IP address [ 172.17.0.2 ] on Docker network [ bridge ]
[INFO] *****
[INFO] Source compilation was successful.
[INFO] Tests compilation was successful.
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CwMKT0017I: Web application removed (default_host): http://c1bf2d4d704a:9080/
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CwWKZ0009I: The application demo-devmode-maven has stopped successfully.
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CwMKT0016I: Web application available (default_host): http://c1bf2d4d704a:9080/
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CwWKZ0003I: The application demo-devmode-maven updated in 1.157 seconds.
```
- Browser Window (Top Right):** Shows a 404 error message: `Error 404: java.io.FileNotFoundException: SRVE0190E: File not found: /health`.

How to get Support

Open Liberty



WebSphere



z/OS
ND
Base
Core



WebSphere Hybrid Edition

IBM Integrated Application Runtimes

Java:

- WebSphere
- Liberty
- MicroProfile
- Jakarta EE
- OpenJ9



Cloud Foundry Migration Runtime

Transformation Advisor

Mono2micro



Red Hat OpenShift



2021 WebSphere Security Update

Jim Mulvey – April 2021

Agenda



- WebSphere and Open Liberty security, where are we?
- Recent new features and support
- Security future directions



WebSphere and Open Liberty security, where are we?

Open Liberty & traditional WAS security



Feature / Capability	Liberty	traditional WAS
Minimal ports opened	Yes	No
Federated user registries	Yes	Yes
OAuth, OpenID Connect Client	Yes	Yes
OpenID Connect Provider	Yes	No
LTPA	Yes	Yes
SPNEGO tokens	Yes	Yes
SAML Web SSO	Yes	Yes
JSON web tokens (JWTs)	Yes	Yes
User and group API	Yes (w/SCIM)	Yes (w/VMM)
Auditing	Yes	Yes
Certificate management built-in	No	Yes
Java EE 8 Security 1.0	Yes	No
Multi-realm support	Yes (w/collectives, 1 realm per server)	Yes

Open Liberty & traditional WAS security (2)



Feature / Capability	Liberty	traditional WAS
Local OS registry	Yes (z/OS SAF only)	Yes
Kerberos native support	Limited to use w/SPNEGO	Yes
Kerberos for database connections	Yes (20.0.0.11)	Yes
Fine grained roles	Admin/Reader	Yes
Kerberos for LDAP connections	Beta (21.0.0.2)	Yes (1Q21)
TLS 1.3 support	Yes (19.0.0.3)	Yes (w/ IBM JDK 8 1Q21)
Microprofile JWT (mpJWT 1.2)	Yes (21.0.0.3)	No
Jakarta EE 9 Security 2.0	Beta (21.0.0.3)	No
LetsEncrypt (ACME CA) support	Yes (20.0.0.10)	No
JWE (JSON Web Encryption for JWTs)	Yes (w/mpJWT 1.2 21.0.0,3)	No (pending)
DISA Security Technical Impl Guide (STIG)	No (pending)	Yes
OpenShift OAuth Token support	Yes (20.0.0.9)	No
OpenShift Operator security integration	Yes	No

Recent activity

Recent new features and support

Recently delivered support: 1Q2020



Security

- tWAS LDAP login using Kerberos
- Liberty mpJWT 1.2
- tWAS TLS 1.3 support with JDK 8
- Jakarta EE 9 Security 2.0

Dev Exp

Foundation

API

Orchestration

Recently delivered support 2Q & 3Q 2020

Open Liberty



Security

- Support for OpenShift service account credentials
- Simplify config for RA deployed JAAS Login Modules
- API to retrieve userid from LTPA Token
- Open Liberty operator OpenShift certificate manager and SSO delegation

Dev Exp

- OpenAPI to MP REST Client code gen
- MicroShed Testing support for Kafka
- MicroShed Testing simplified config
- Guide for using MicroProfile Reactive Messaging
- Guide for testing apps using reactive messaging

Foundation

- Automatic http response compression
- Yum/apt-get install support
- featureUtility - provision Liberty features from maven repo
- Control application startup order

API

- MicroProfile 3.3
- Java SE 14
- MicroProfile GraphQL

Orchestration

- Grafana dashboard for metrics
- Log format improvements
- Persistent EJB timer failover in OpenShift

Recently delivered support: 4Q2020



Security

- Support for ACME cert management and LetsEncrypt
- Liberty database login using Kerberos
- Enforce cipher order with TLS

Dev Exp

- Liberty dev mode for containers
- Liberty Maven Tools 3.3
- Liberty Gradle Tools 3.1
- Open Liberty VS Code Tools includes MicroProfile Tools

Foundation

- Support for traditional WebSphere style EJB names

API

Orchestration

- Docker images using minimal kernel
- Red Hat DataGrid for HTTP Session replication

Jakarta EE 9 Beta Liberty 21



Late last year, the Jakarta EE community released the next step in the evolution of the Jakarta EE specification. [Version 9.0 of the Jakarta EE specification](#) focuses on renaming packages and namespaces by changing to *jakarta* prefixed packages names in the API and to *the jakarta.ee namespace* in the deployment descriptor files. Additionally, the specification makes optional or removes older functions that have been deprecated or stabilized for many years.

Over the last year, the Open Liberty development team worked to implement the Jakarta EE 9 specification as it was being finalized. To avoid having to duplicate the code just to change the API package names, the team developed an [open source byte code transformation technology](#). With this technology, Jakarta EE 8 compatible code is transformed to work with Jakarta EE 9 APIs by manipulating the byte code to convert class and property reference prefixes from javax to jakarta.

As of the [21.0.0.2-beta release](#), Open Liberty is the first vendor product to be [Jakarta EE Web Profile 9.0 compatible](#). With the recent [21.0.0.3-beta release](#), Open Liberty is the first vendor product to be added to the Jakarta EE Platform 9.0 compatibility list. These releases continue to demonstrate Open Liberty's leadership in the Jakarta EE technologies. With the upcoming [Jakarta EE 9.1 release](#) that adds Java 11 support to the TCK, I anticipate that Open Liberty will be added to the compatibility list for the 9.1 release when it is available since [Open Liberty has supported Java 11](#) for the last 2 years.

For more see: <https://openliberty.io/blog/2021/03/05/jakarta-ee-9-compatibility.html>

Jakarta EE 9 Beta Security 2



Jakarta Security 2.0

The new `appSecurity-4.0` feature has been created to support Jakarta EE 9 and introduces Jakarta Security 2.0 support. The `appSecurityClient-1.0`, `audit-1.0`, `constrainedDelegation-1.0`, `jcaInboundSecurity-1.0`, `jwt-1.0`, `passwordUtilities-1.0` and `spnego-1.0` features have been updated to also support Jakarta EE 9.

The `appSecurity-4.0` feature must be added to `server.xml` when using application security with Jakarta EE 9. The other Liberty security features will automatically adapt to the level of Java EE or Jakarta EE that is already in use, so no change is needed when using them with Jakarta EE 9.

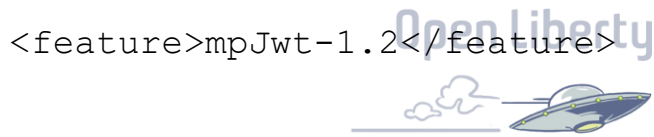
The following features can be included in your `server.xml`:

```
<featureManager>
  <feature>appSecurity-4.0</feature>
  <feature>appSecurityClient-1.0</feature>
  <feature>audit-1.0</feature>
  <feature>constrainedDelegation-1.0</feature>
  <feature>jcaInboundSecurity-1.0</feature>
  <feature>jwt-1.0</feature>
  <feature>passwordUtilities-1.0</feature>
  <feature>spnego-1.0</feature>
</featureManager>
```

: <https://jakarta.ee/specifications/security/2.0/>

Additional information about the Jakarta Security 2.0 specification can be found [here](https://openliberty.io/blog/2021/01/26/ee9-messaging-security-21002-beta.html).

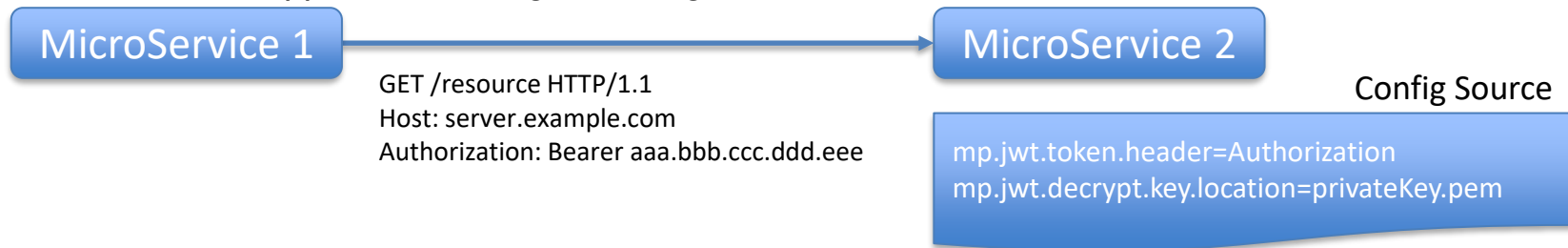
MicroProfile JWT 1.2



Specification defines how to use a JSON Web Token (JWT) for authenticating and authorizing requests to a service

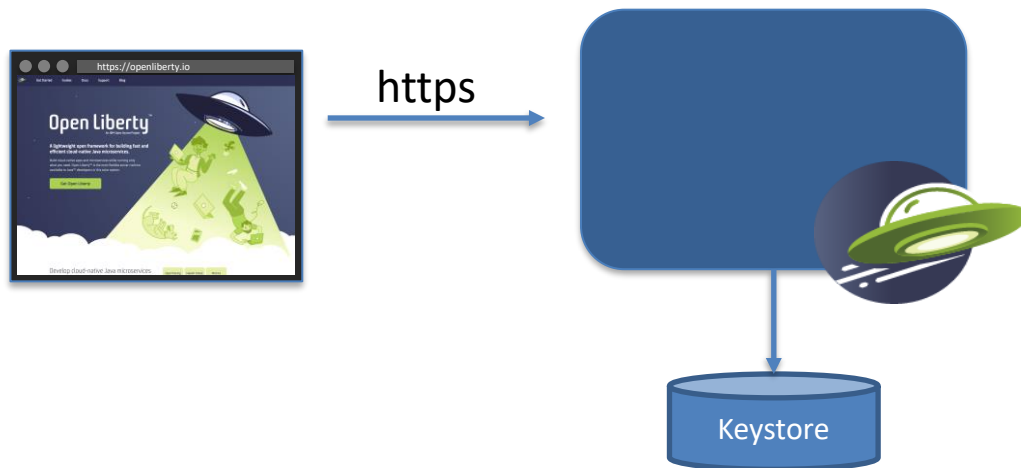
Latest version of the spec introduces:

- New MicroProfile Config properties
- Support for JSON Web Encryption (JWE) tokens
- Support for new signature algorithms

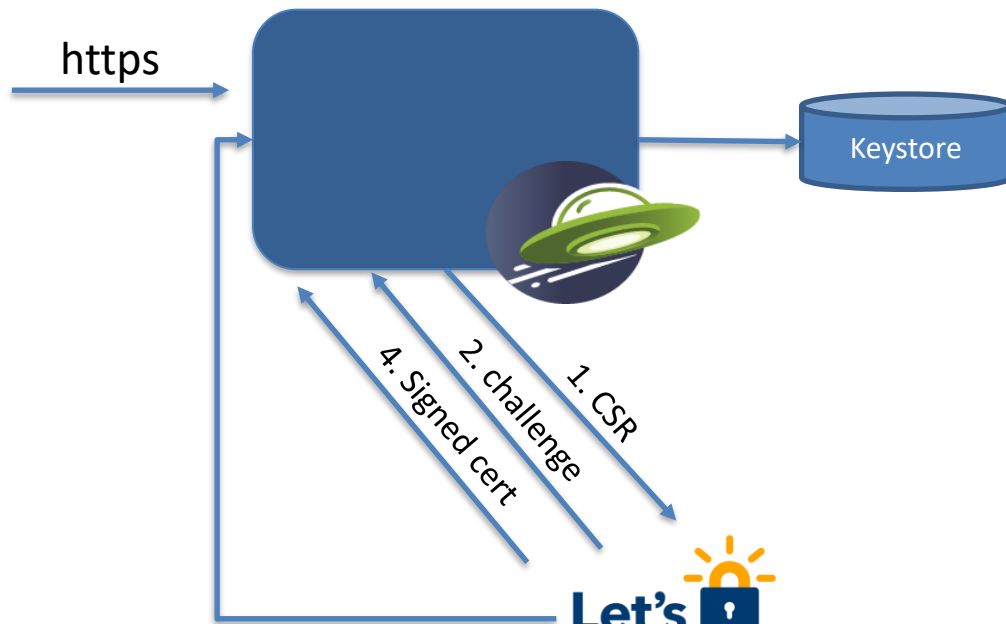


For more see: <https://openliberty.io/docs/21.0.0.3/reference/feature/mpJwt-1.2.html>

Automatic Certificate Management API



Automatic Certificate Management API



3. GET .well-known/acme-challenge/<TOKEN>



ACME Liberty server config

Open Liberty



Use with LetsEncrypt

```
<featureManager>
  <feature>acmeCA-1.0</feature>
</featureManager>

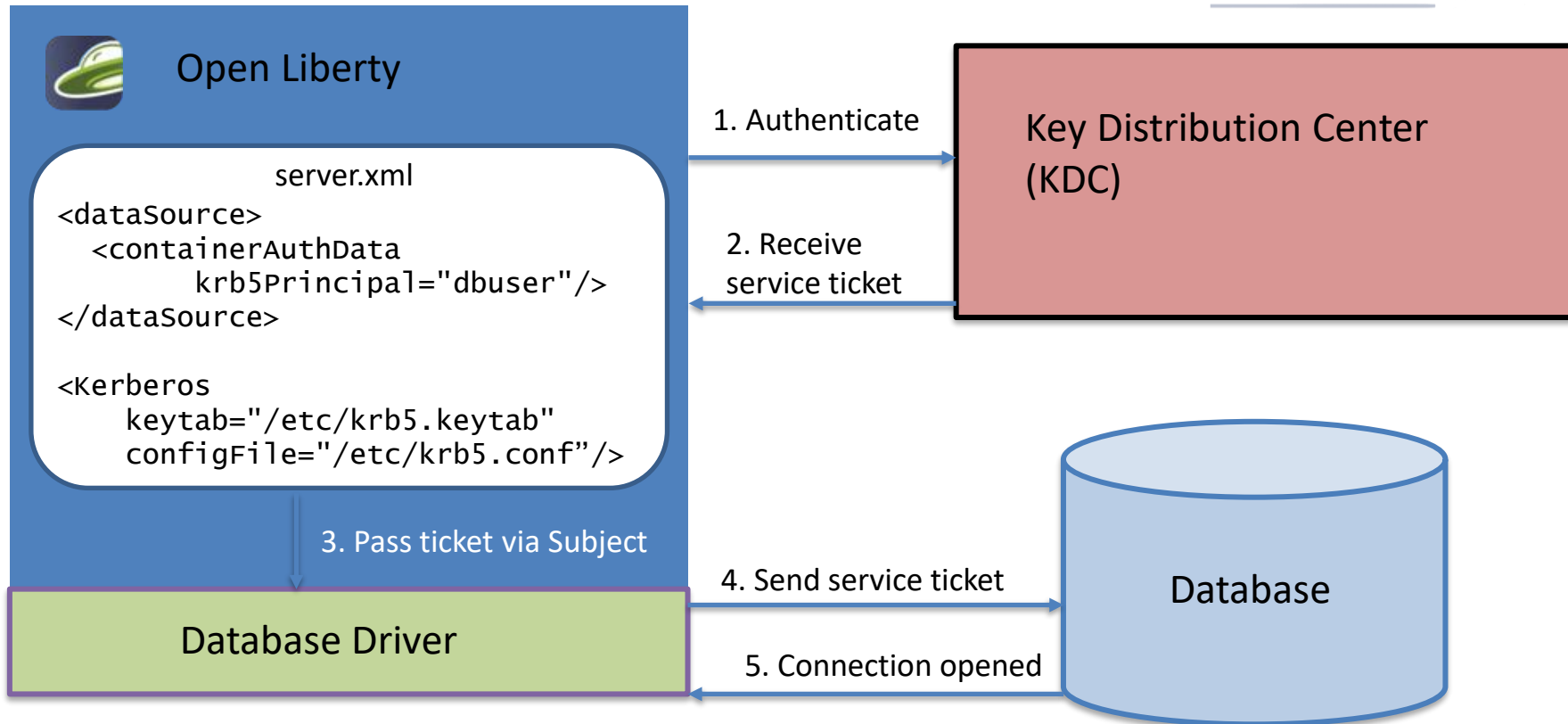
<acmeCA directoryURI="https://acme-v02.api.letsencrypt.org/directory"
  renewBeforeExpiration="30d">
  <domain>my_host_name.domain.com</domain>
</acmeCA>
```

Use

```
<featureManager>
  <feature>acmeCA-1.0</feature>
</featureManager>

<acmeCA directoryURI="https://myca.mycompany.com/directory" >
  <domain>my_host_name.mycompany.com</domain>
</acmeCA>
```

Liberty Kerberos authentication to Database



Config for Kerberos Authentication

Open Liberty



Keytab Search order

1. server.xml
2. <user.home>/krb5.keytab

Credential Cache Search order

1. server.xml
2. KRB5CCNAME environment variable
3. /tmp/krb5cc_<uid>
4. <user.home>/krb5cc_<user.name>

Server.xml :

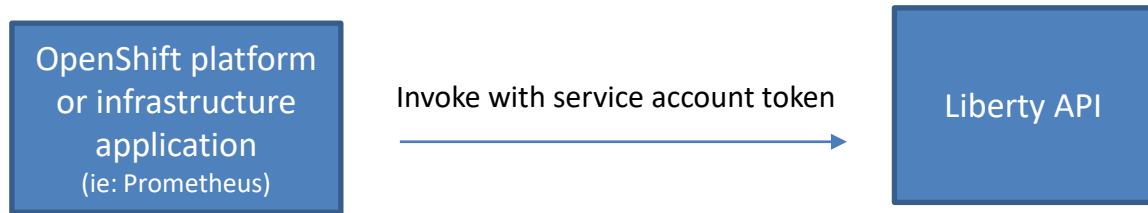
```
<containerAuthData id="krb"
                    krb5Principal ="dbuser"
                    krb5TicketCache= "/home/user/krb5cc"/>

<kerberos keytab ="/etc/krb5.keytab"/>

<dataSource jndiName="db/myDatabase"
            containerAuthDataRef="krb"
</dataSource>
```

OpenShift Support for Service Account tokens

In OpenShift environments for service-to-service authentication Service Account(SA) tokens are common-place for authentication flows. Open Liberty now can consume SA tokens and will authenticate with Kubernetes and provide automatic role mapping.



Benefits of SA Tokens

- No real user password required for authentication.
- Not tied to specific user, rather a service.
- Authentication by service account's API token.
- Service account can be revoked or reset without impacting user password.
- Authorization can be done by service account name, or service account project name (namespace).

OpenShift Support for Service Account tokens

Open Liberty



Typical configuration for login with “OpenShift service account” when SA token passed

```
<okdServiceLogin  
  userValidationApi="https://api.example.com:6443/apis/user.openshift.io/v1/users/~">  
</okdServiceLogin>
```

Minimum configuration (if Liberty is inside the same cluster)

```
<okdServiceLogin />
```

Service Account tokens Liberty usage sample

Open Liberty



Service account's user name: `system:serviceaccount:project01:robot`

- SA Token comes into Liberty as an HTTP authorization header
(ie: Authorization: Bearer <serviceAccountToken here>)

The following API call will be authorized automatically:

```
@GET
@RolesAllowed("project01")
public String returnBook(@PathParam("id") int id) { ...}
```

The following API call need application-bnd to map role to openshift project name, or user in an OpenShift project □

```
@GET
@RolesAllowed("author")
public String returnBook(@PathParam("id") int id) { ...}
```

Server.xml snippet:

```
<application-bnd>
  <security-role name="author"> <!--you only need one of following
    <group name="monitors" access-id="group:<realm name here>/project01 />
    <user name="monitors" access-id="user:<realm name here>/project01:robot />
  </security-role>
</application-bnd>
```

OpenShift Open Liberty Operator & Security

Open Liberty



Open Liberty operator watches Liberty pods in OpenShift

Operator capabilities

The Open Liberty Operator has a capability level of five, which means that it has [the highest level of enterprise capabilities](#), including the following capabilities:

- **High availability that's provided by horizontal auto-scaling**

You can configure horizontal auto-scaling to create and delete instances of your application based on resource consumption. This ability to run multiple instances of your application and auto-scale them means that your application is made highly available.

- **Enhanced deployment management**

With the Open Liberty Operator, you can more easily manage applications that are deployed to Kubernetes. For example, in the operator deployment file, you can specify an [image stream](#) in the `applicationImage` field. Then, after you upload a new container tag for a new version of an application, the operator updates the application on a rolling basis.

- **Automated service binding**

The operator automates updates of binding information among applications, meaning that it connects applications and maintains information about whether a particular application produces or consumes a service. With this information, the operator automatically handles Kubernetes-level details, including creating and injecting Kubernetes Secrets, so that your applications can connect to required services without interruption.

- **Single sign-on (SSO) delegation**

With Open Liberty, you can [delegate SSO authentication to external providers](#). The Open Liberty Operator enables easier configuration and management of SSO information for your applications.

https://openliberty.io/docs/21.0.0.3/open-liberty-operator.html#operator_capabilities

OpenShift Open Liberty Operator & Security (2)



Open Liberty operator watches Liberty pods in OpenShift

- OpenShift certificate management integration

The operator **takes advantage of the cert-manager tool**, if it's installed on the Kubernetes cluster. The cert-manager tool allows the operator to automatically provision Transport Layer Security (TLS) certificates for pods and routes. Certificates are mounted into containers from a Kubernetes Secret so that the certificates are automatically refreshed when they're updated.

Recent Updates

Periodic Table of Liberty (21.0.0.3)



zOS

ND

Base

Core

Open
Liberty

New in
4Q20

New in
3Q20

New in
2Q20

New in
1Q21

batchSMFLogging-1.0		zosLocalAdapters-1.0		zosTransaction-1.0			
		zosRequestLogging-1.0		zosWlm-1.0		zosSecurity-1.0	
collectiveController-1.0		dynamicRouting-1.0		healthManager-1.0		scalingController-1.0	
		clusterMember-1.0		healthAnalyzer-1.0		scalingMember-1.0	
cloudant-1.0		heritageAPIs-1.0		batchManagement-1.0		Operations	
javaee-7.0		sipServlet-1.1		wsAtomicTransaction-1.2			
javaee-8.0							
jakartaee-8.0							
bells-1.0		microProfile-4.0		adminCenter-1.0		acmeCA-1.0	
concurrent-1.0		mpContextPropagation-1.0		collectiveMember-1.0		constrainedDelegation-1.0	
grpc-1.0		mpGraphQL-1.0		distributedMap-1.0		federatedRepository-1.0	
javaMail-1.6		mpReactiveMessaging-1.0		eventLogging-1.0		jwt-1.0	
jaxb-2.2		mpReactiveStreams-1.0		logstashCollector-1.0		jwtSso-1.0	
jdbc-4.3		opentracing-1.3		monitor-1.0		sessionDatabase-1.0	
jpaContainer-2.2		osgiConsole-1.0		openapi-3.1		webCache-1.0	
jsfContainer-2.3		springBoot-2.0		requestTiming-1.0			
json-1.0		webProfile-7.0		usageMetering-1.0			
jsonbContainer-1.0		webProfile-8.0		restConnector-2.0			
jsonpContainer-1.1		APIs		sessionCache-1.0			
						passwordUtilities-1.0	
						wsSecurity-1.1	
						wsSecuritySaml-1.0	
						audit-1.0	
						ldapRegistry-3.0	
						oauth-2.0	
						openid-2.0	
						openidConnectClient-1.0	
						openidConnectServer-1.0	
						samlWeb-2.0	
						scim-1.0	
						socialLogin-1.0	
						spnego-1.0	
						transportSecurity-1.0	

Focus areas



Developer Experience

APIs

Foundation

Orchestration

Security

Liberty Last Quarter Review

Open Liberty



Security

- JSON Web Encryption
- JWT nbf Claim
- WASReqURLOidc domain name validation
- MicroProfile JWT 1.2

Dev Exp

Developer Tools

- Arquillian Liberty Plugin Supports Jakarta EE 9

Guides

- Contract Testing
- Kubernetes Operator
- MongoDB

Migration Tools

- Java SE 15 Migration Advice
- Open Liberty as Migration Target

Foundation

- Override context-root from application.xml
- Trusted Sensitive Header Origin as IP segment

API

- MicroProfile 4.0
- gRPC

Orchestration

MicroProfile 4.0

Open Liberty

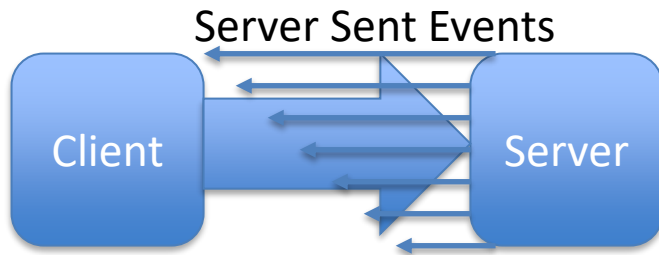


Updated specs



Jakarta EE specs

MicroProfile Rest Client - SSE



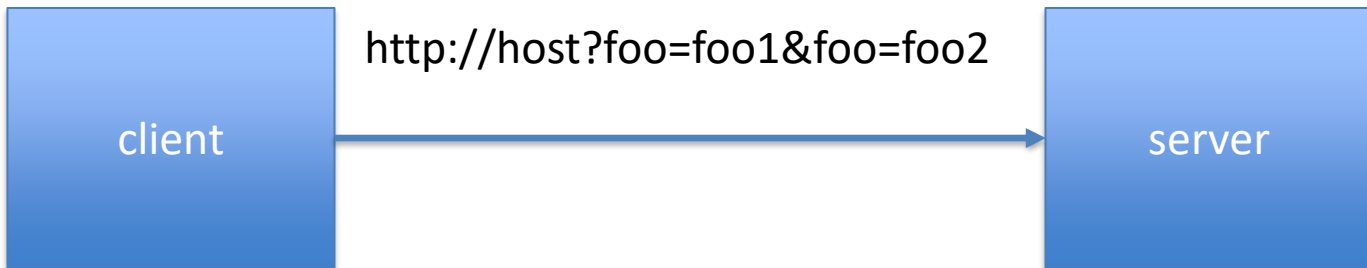
```
public interface SseClient {  
    @GET @Path("ssePath")  
    @Produces(MediaType.SERVER_SENT_EVENTS)  
    Publisher<InboundSseEvent> getEvents();  
}
```

```
Publisher<InboundSseEvent> publisher = Client.getEvents();  
publisher.subscribe(new MyInboundSSESubscriber());
```

MicroProfile Rest Client



```
@GET  
@Path("/")  
@Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)  
Public Data get(@QueryParam("foo")Set<String> foo);
```



MicroProfile Config 2.0



- Variable Replacement

```
server.url=https://${host}:${port}  
host=my.server.com  
port=443
```

- Config Prefix

```
@ConfigProperties(prefix="server")  
public class MyClass {  
    @Inject @ConfigProperty("url")  
    private String url;  
}
```

MicroProfile Config Profiles

Open Liberty



```
@ConfigProperties(prefix="server")
public class MyClass {
    @Inject @ConfigProperty("url")
    private String url;
}
```

```
server.url=https://${host}:${port}
%test.host=my.test.server.com
%test.port=9443
%prod.host=my.real.server.com
%prod.port=443
```

```
server.url=https://${host}:${port}
host=my.test.server.com
port=9443
```

mp.config.profile=test

test

```
server.url=https://${host}:${port}
host=my.real.server.com
port=443
```

mp.config.profile=prod

prod

MicroProfile JWT 1.2 - JWE

Open Liberty



Base64 URL encoded
Header

[.]

Base64 URL encoded
Payload

[.]

Base64 URL encoded
Signature

```
{  
  "typ": "JWT",  
  "alg": "RS256"  
}
```

```
{  
  "aud": "server",  
  "iss": "https://ibm.com/oidc/endpoint/OP",  
  "iat": 1605792600,  
  "exp": 1605799800,  
  "sub": "jdoe",  
  "email": "jdoe@ibm.com"  
}
```

JSON Web Encryption (JWE)

Header

[.]

Encrypted
key

[.]

Initialization
vector

[.]

Ciphertext
(encrypted JWS)

[.]

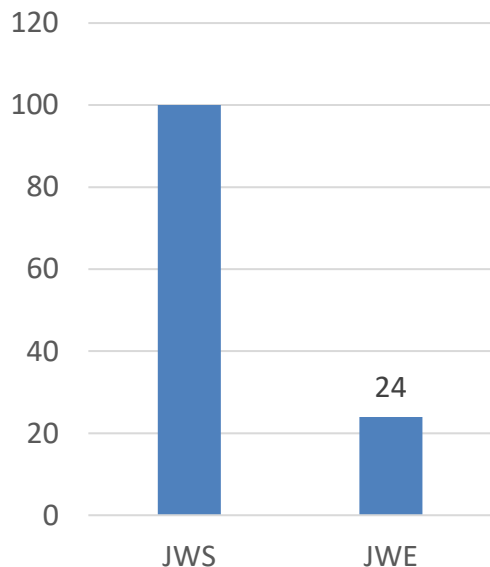
Authentication
tag

MicroProfile JWT Performance

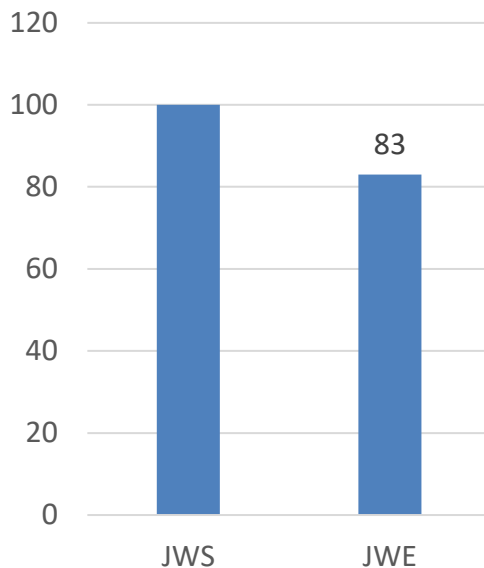
Open Liberty



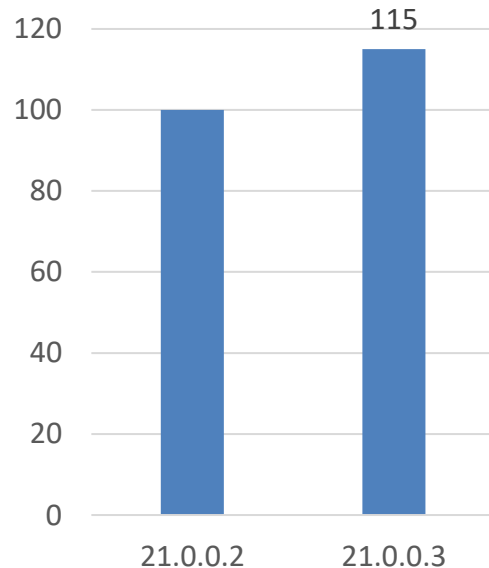
JWS vs JWE cost in
beta



JWS vs JWE cost in
21.0.0.3

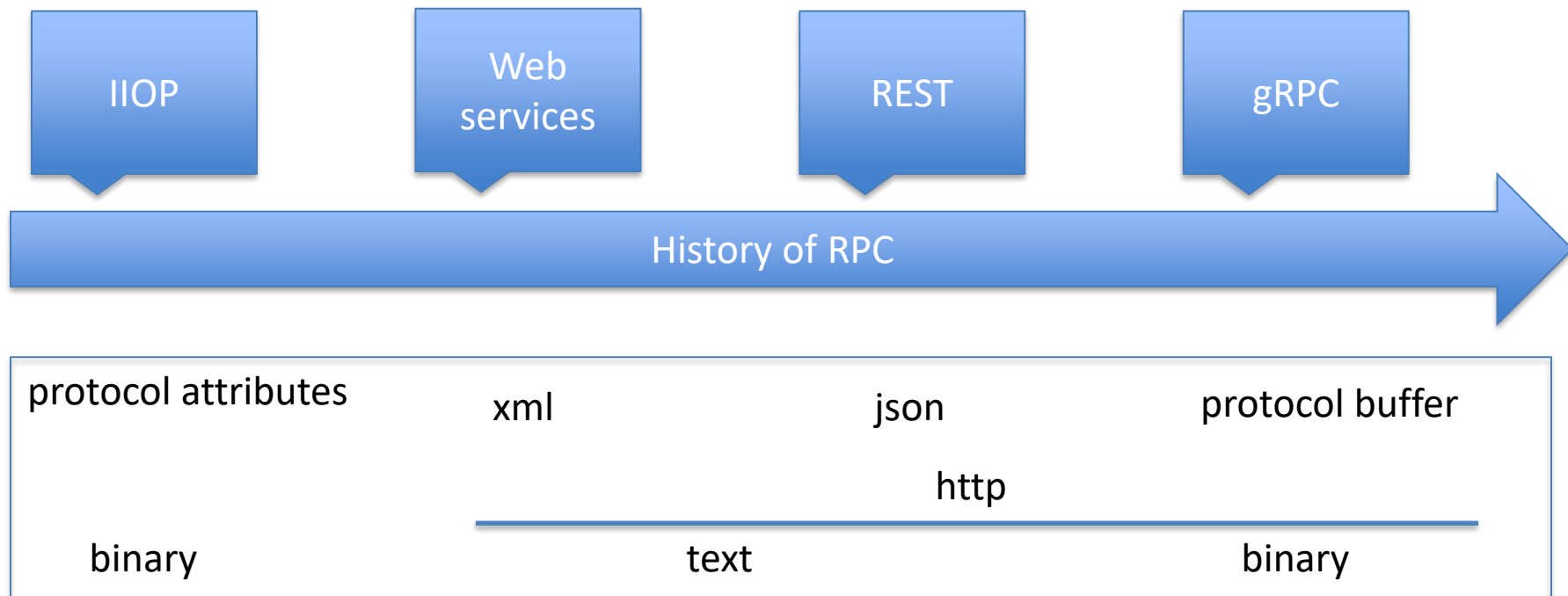


JWS improvement



gRPC - What is it

Open Liberty



gRPC - Protocol Buffers



```
syntax = "proto3"
```

```
message User {
```

```
  string name = 1
```

```
  string occupation = 2
```

```
  age = 3
```

```
}
```

```
Message Greeting {
```

```
  string message = 1
```

```
}
```

```
Service GreetingService {
```

```
  rpc greetUser (User) returns (stream Greeting);
```

```
}
```

Message Type

Field ordinal

Field name

Field type

Service definition

gRPC - A service



```
public class GreetingService
    extends GreetingServiceGrpc.GreetingServiceImplBase {

    public void greetUser(User user, StreamObserver<Message> response) {
        String message = "Hello " + user.getName();
        Greeting greeting = Greeting.newBuilder().setMessage(message).build();
        response.onNext(greeting);

        message = "Bonjour " + user.getName();
        greeting = Greeting.newBuilder().setMessage(message).build();
        response.onNext(greeting);

        response.onCompleted();
    }
}
```

gRPC - Why



Speed

- gRPC sends less data
- Messages are fast to parse
- Efficient HTTP usage

gRPC - Why



Speed

- gRPC sends less data
- Messages are fast to parse
- Efficient HTTP usage

```
Message Greeting {  
    string message = 1  
}
```

```
Greeting.newBuilder()  
    .setMessage("Hello world")  
    .build();
```

gRPC - Why



Speed

- gRPC sends less data
- Messages are fast to parse
- Efficient HTTP usage

```
Message Greeting {  
  string message = 1  
}
```

```
Greeting.newBuilder()  
  .setMessage("Hello world")  
  .build();
```

```
{  
  message: "Hello world"  
}
```

JSON encoding

```
7b 0a 20 20 20 20 6d 65 73 73 61 67  
65 3a 20 22 48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 6f 72  
6c 64 22 0a 7d 0a
```

JSON on the wire

```
12 11 [48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 67 72 6c  
64]
```

protocol buffer on the wire

gRPC - Why



```
Message Greeting {  
  string message = 1  
  string message2 = 2  
}
```

```
Greeting.newBuilder()  
  .setMessage("Hello world")  
  .setMessage("Hello world")  
  .build();
```

```
{  
  message: "Hello world"  
  message2: "Hello world"  
}
```

JSON encoding

7b 0a 20 20 20 20 6d 65 73 73 61 67
65 3a 20 22 48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 6f 72
6c 64 22 0a 20 20 20 20 6d 65 73 73
61 67 65 32 3a 20 22 48 65 6c 6c 6f 20
57 6f 72 6c 64 22 0a 7d 0a

JSON on the wire

12 11 [48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 67 72 6c
64] 13 11 [48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 67 72
6c 64]

protocol buffer on the wire

Jakarta EE 9

In beta

Jakarta EE 9 Final Release



JAKARTA™ EE

Jakarta EE 9 – Nov 20, 2020

- Final Specifications for ALL Projects
 - <https://jakarta.ee/specifications/>
- Final APIs for ALL Projects
 - <https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/jakarta>
- Final TCKs for ALL Projects
 - <https://download.eclipse.org/jakartaee/>
- Final Compatible Implementation(s)
 - Glassfish 6.0.0 for Platform Specification Certification
 - <https://jakarta.ee/compatibility/>



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JakartaOne LiveStream – Dec 08, 2020

- <https://jakartaone.org/2020/>
- Formal announcement of Jakarta EE 9

Jakarta EE 9 Compatible Products



Jakarta EE Compatible Products Jakarta EE 9 Jakarta EE 8

Jakarta EE 9 Platform Compatible Products



Eclipse GlassFish
Eclipse Foundation

6



Open Liberty
IBM Corporation

21.0.0.3-beta

Jakarta EE 9 Web Profile Compatible Products



Eclipse GlassFish
Eclipse Foundation

6



Open Liberty
IBM Corporation

21.0.0.2-beta

<https://jakarta.ee/compatibility/#tab-9>

- First Vendor Compatible Implementation!
- Working through plans for GA

Labs, Questions

WebSphere Liberty Virtual POT

Open Liberty



Download the operating system specific content zip file from either

<https://ibm.box.com/WASLibertyVPoT> (fast - about 10 minute download)

<https://public.dhe.ibm.com/ibmdl/export/pub/software/websphere/wasdev/pot/> (slower but firewall friendly – about 1 hour download)



Liberty Quarterly Update_20.0.0.4-6.final.pdf



LibertyPoT_20.0.0.6_WIN.zip [V2]



LibertyPoT_20.0.0.6_MAC.zip [V2]



LibertyPoT_20.0.0.6_LINUX.zip [V2]



labs_n_presentations_only.zip [V2]



LibertyResourceList.pdf [V2]

charts only

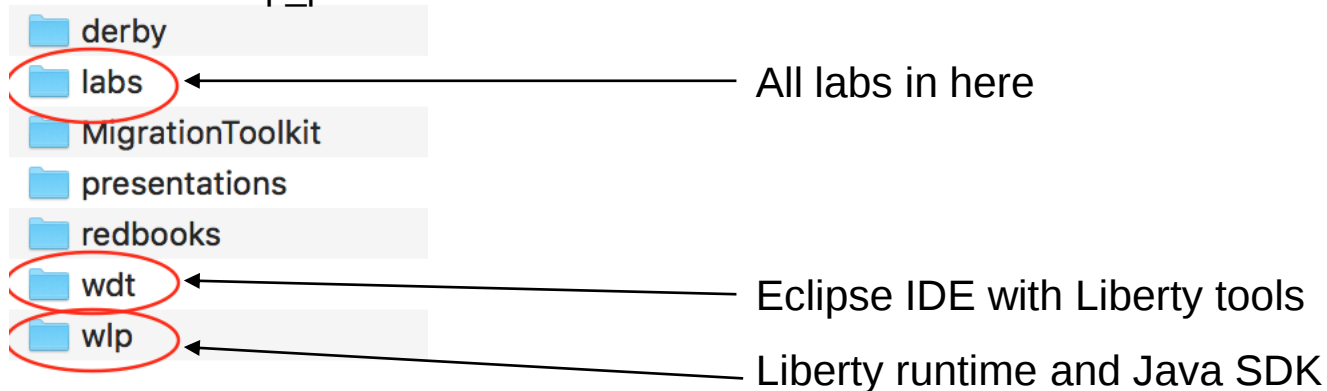
charts & lab instructions
only

WebSphere Liberty Virtual POT



Unzip to C:\wlp_pot

- Note: You can unzip to anywhere you wish but the lab instructions assume the unzip location is C:\wlp_pot



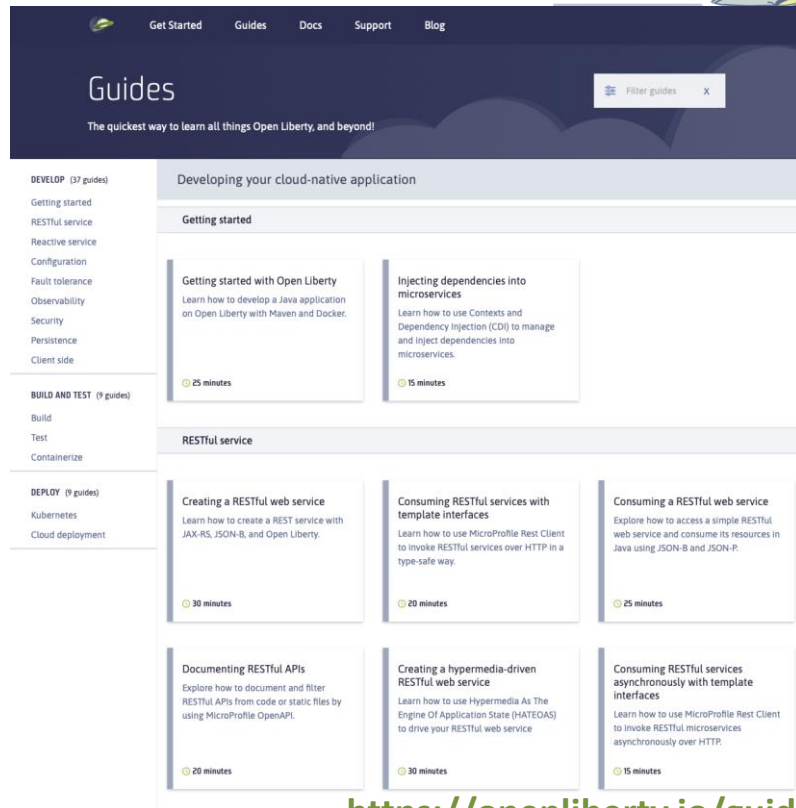
Follow [labs\gettingStarted\0_setup_20180105\setup.pdf](#)

Then choose any labs you want to do

Open Liberty Guides



- Hands-on learning in ~20 minutes
- 52 guides
 - MicroProfile & Jakarta EE
 - Open Shift, Docker, Kubernetes Istio
- Latest Guides
 - *Authenticating users through social media providers*
 - *Deploying microservices to OpenShift by using Kubernetes Operators*



<https://openliberty.io/guides>

Resources

Open Liberty



Useful Liberty Links

- Why choose Liberty for Microservices: <https://ibm.biz/6ReasonsWhyLiberty>
- Choosing the right Java runtime: <https://ibm.biz/ChooseJavaRuntime>
- How to approach application modernization: <https://ibm.biz/ModernizeJavaApps>
- Open Liberty: <https://www.openliberty.io>
- Open Liberty Guides: <https://www.openliberty.io/guides>

Programming API Links

- Eclipse MicroProfile: <https://microprofile.io>
- Jakarta EE: <https://jakarta.ee>

Support Links

- Java support dates: <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/java/jdk/lifecycle>
- Single Stream Continuous Delivery: <https://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=ibm10869798>
- Container Support Policy: <https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/container-deployment-support-policy-websphere-liberty>

Migration Tools

- IBM Transformation Advisor <http://ibm.biz/cloudta>
- WebSphere Binary Migration Toolkit: <http://ibm.biz/WAMT4AppBinaries>

Resources



Red Hat UBI images

- <https://hub.docker.com/r/ibmcom/websphere-liberty>
- <https://hub.docker.com/r/openliberty/open-liberty>

Ubuntu images

- https://hub.docker.com/_/websphere-liberty
- https://hub.docker.com/_/open-liberty

IBM Container Registry images

- <https://cloud.ibm.com/docs/Registry?topic=RegistryImages-ibmliberty>

Configuration/build files in github

- <https://github.com/WASdev/ci.docker>
- <https://github.com/OpenLiberty/ci.docker>

Next Quarterly Update

Open Liberty



Liberty 21.0.0.1-3 Update

~~Session#1: April 14, 2021 from 1-3pm ET - <http://ibm.biz/Liberty-Apr14>~~

Session#2: April 21, 2021 from 9-11am ET - <http://ibm.biz/Liberty-Apr21>

Liberty 21.0.0.4-6 Update

Session#1: July 21, 2021 from 1-3pm ET - <http://ibm.biz/Liberty-Jul21>

Session#2: Aug 4, 2021 from 9-11am ET - <http://ibm.biz/Liberty-Aug04>

WebSphere Customer Advisory Board

All Customers and Business Partners welcome

<http://ibm.biz/WebSphereAdvisoryBoard>

email: claudiab@us.ibm.com

OPEN invitation

Join 230+ other members

Recordings/charts:

ibm.biz/WASCABCommunityResources

NEW

Monthly sessions
for Business
Partners and in
the IST timezone

Possible engagement levels – no commitment needed:

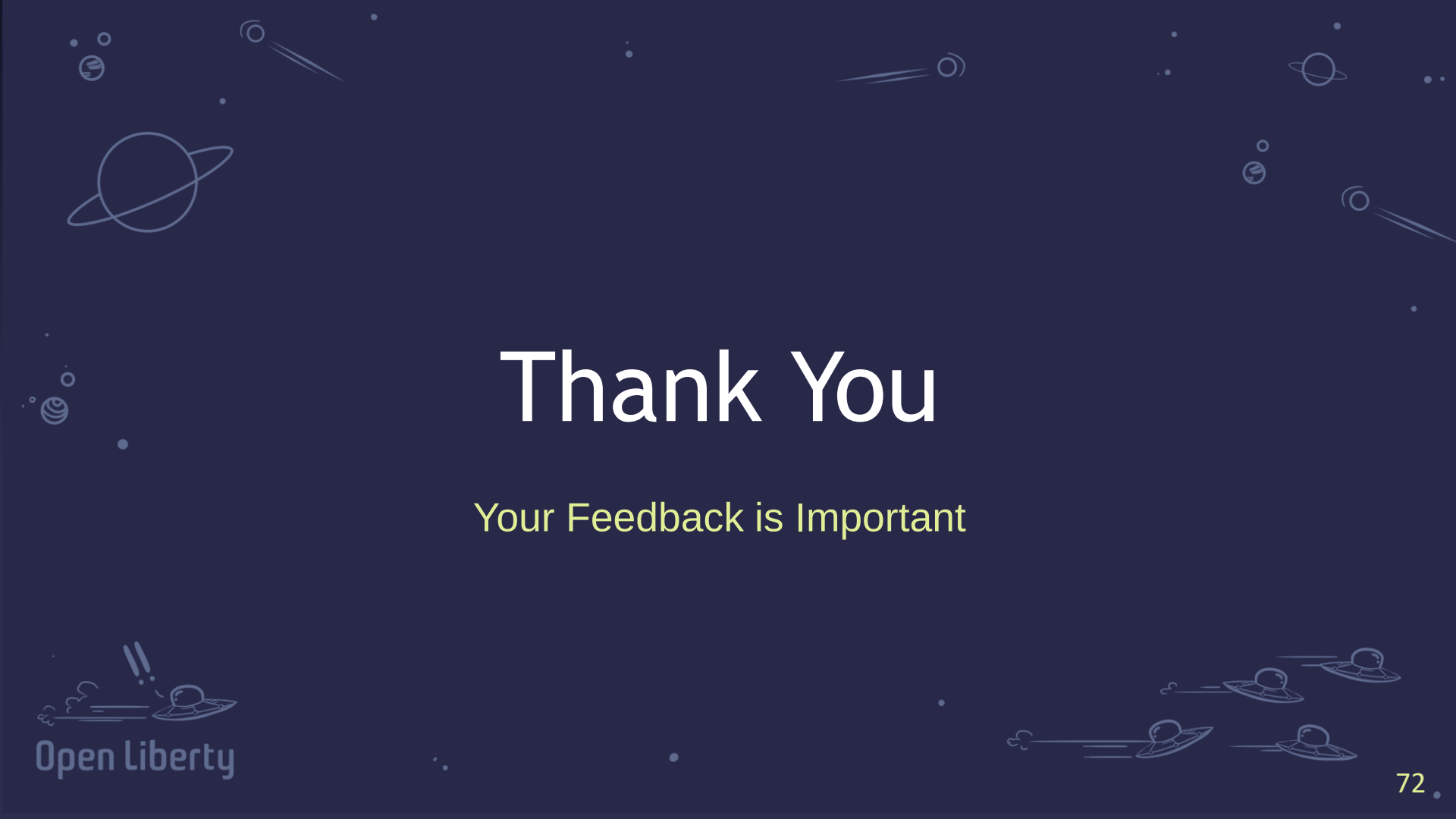
1. Fly on the wall – NEW**
2. Stay ahead of the curve: more time commitment
3. Close the gap: quarterly involvement
4. At your own pace: impact longer term goals

What you get out of it:

- ✓ **Direct access** to architects, developers, team leads during sessions
- ✓ **Insight** into roadmaps, pre-announce insider tips (under Feedback agreement)
- ✓ Directly **influence** deliverables
- ✓ **Gain** insights from other customers
- ✓ **Bonus:** special sessions at conferences
- ✓ **Bonus:** Free Cloud assessment

Questions?

<http://stackoverflow.com/questions/tagged/websphere-liberty>
alasdair@ibm.com



Thank You

Your Feedback is Important