

# What is Systems Management?

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z/OS Academy, Nov 22-24, 2022  
IBM Research and Development Lab  
Böblingen, Germany

# Complexity is free

Blog: <https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/complexity-free-vineet-khosla/>  
Picture: <https://rickrobinson.files.wordpress.com/2012/10/it-systems.jpg>

# What keeps the CIO up at night?

## Outages and negative press are costly

- May lead to loss of reputation
- And loss of business
- Or even bankruptcy

## Challenges

- Increasing complexity of the IT-infrastructure
- More frequent changes
- Budget pressure
- Demographic change
- 24x7 availability and resiliency

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<https://www.flickr.com/photos/slasher-fun/4532727658>



# Systems Management



Centralized administration of the information technology (IT) systems in an enterprise network or data center

Visibility, control, and automation of data center IT-components including cloud services

Facilitates the delivery of IT as a service

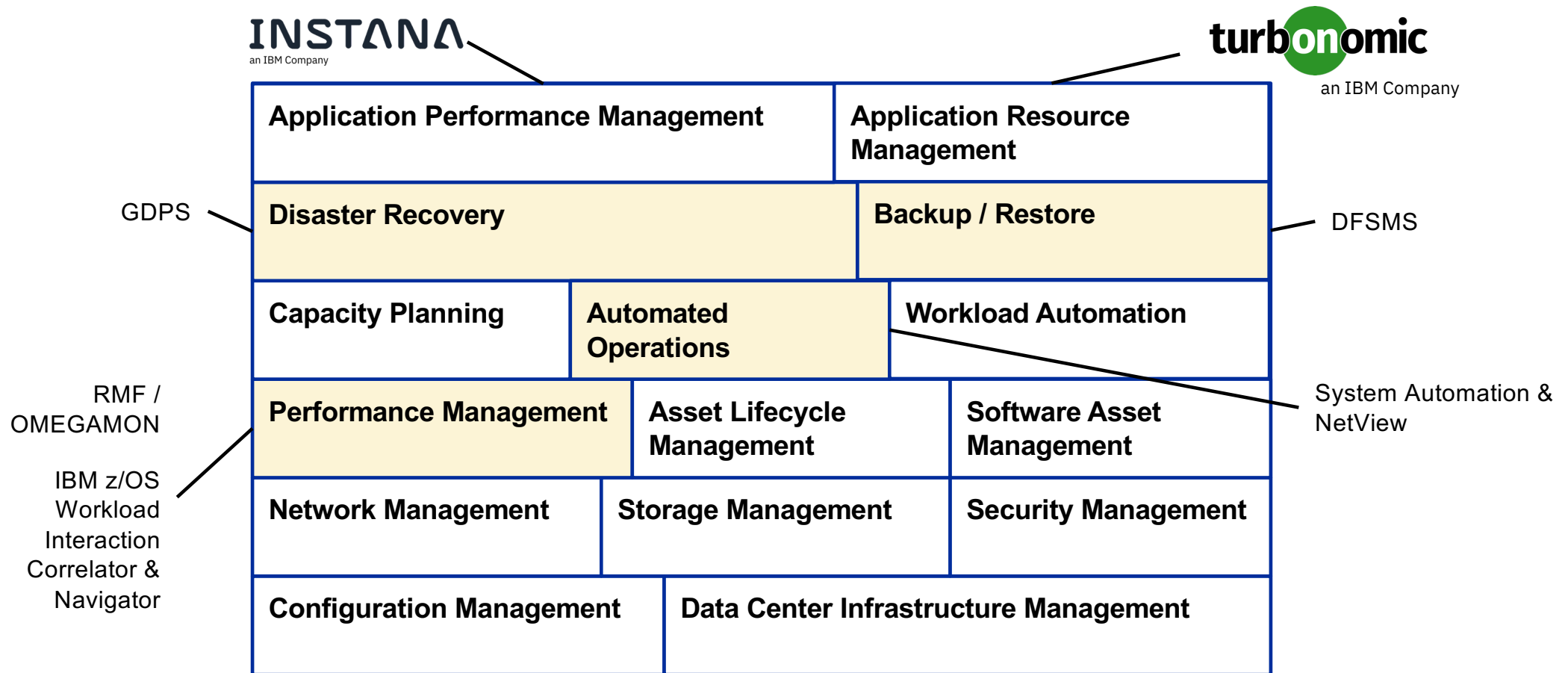
Strongly influenced by network management in telecommunications

Large spectrum of systems management specializations

# Systems Management specializations

<b>Application Performance Management</b>		<b>Application Resource Management</b>
<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Backup / Restore</b>
<b>Capacity Planning</b>	<b>Automated Operations</b>	<b>Workload Automation</b>
<b>Performance Management</b>	<b>Asset Lifecycle Management</b>	<b>Software Asset Management</b>
<b>Network Management</b>	<b>Storage Management</b>	<b>Security Management</b>
<b>Configuration Management</b>	<b>Data Center Infrastructure Management</b>	

# Systems Management specializations



# Systems Management vs. Service Management Comparison

## Systems Management focus

Selection and deployment of tools to gain insights into IT-components and workloads and to control them

Operations of IT-components and workloads

- Frictionless
- Efficient
- At scale

Optimizing resource utilization within budget and availability requirements

supports

## Service Management focus

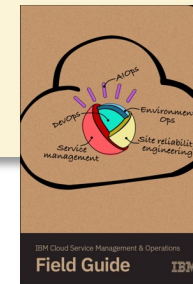
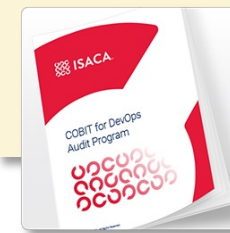
Ability to generate value for your customers by providing services

Joining People, Processes and Tools

Service strategy

Design, transition, and operations of services

Continues improvement



# FCAPS Systems Management framework

Influenced by Network Management in Telecommunications

Evolved since the early 1980s and submitted 1992 as [CCITT Recommendation X.700](#)  
Management framework for Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) for CCITT  
Applications (see also ISO/IEC 10040)

Five functional areas ([FCAPS](#))

Fault management	Configuration Management	Accounting management	Performance Management	Security Management
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Error logs</li><li>– Notifications</li><li>– Tracing, isolation</li><li>– Correction</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Catalog of managed systems and their parameters</li><li>– Discovery</li><li>– Plan and perform changes</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Measure resource consumption</li><li>– Bill user / dept. by consumption</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Gather statistical information</li><li>– Real-time vs. historical data</li><li>– Thresholding</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Access management</li><li>– Audit log</li><li>– Incident reporting</li></ul>

# Other influences

## Two examples

### **Desktop Management Task Force ([DMTF](#))**

Non-profit standards organization

Defines open standards covering management of traditional IT-compute, network, and storage infrastructure

But also covering management of converged and hybrid IT, cloud and virtualization

Prominent examples are

- Common Information Model (CIM)
- Web-Based Enterprise Management (WBEM)
- Cloud Infrastructure Management Interface (CIMI)

### **Computer Measurement Group ([CMG](#))**

Non-profit user organization founded in 1970s

User group of professionals focusing on measuring and managing the performance of computing systems

Provides education, networking about methodology and forum for ideas and requirements

Its technical publications include many legendary papers on performance

# z/OS System Management Facility

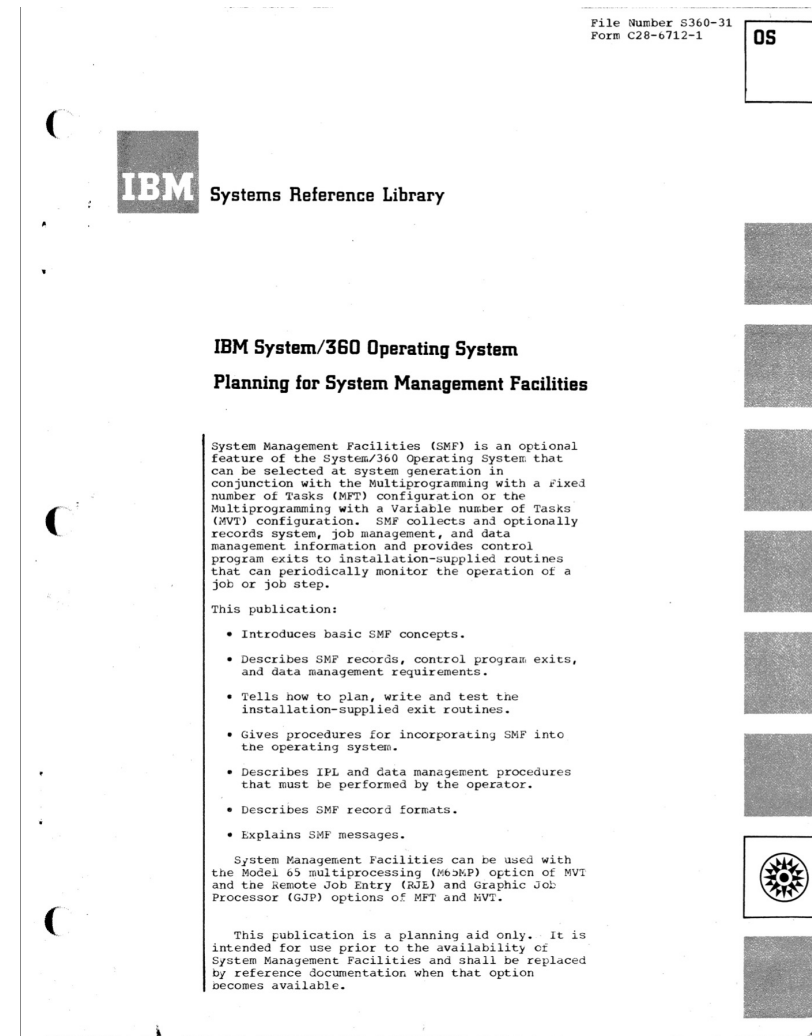
z/OS component for **collecting** and **recording** system and job-related information for **billing**, **activity and reliability reporting**, **profiling** and **security**

Since /360 days (1960s)

De-facto standard on z/OS and backbone for any of today's systems management task on z/OS

z/OS V2.5 distinguishes **129** different record types with more than **150** subtypes

Rich ecosystem of “post-processing” tools, both on-platform and off-platform



# Systems Management isn't a Free Lunch

**Cost** of acquiring, deploying, and running systems management tools

**Training** of IT-staff

Tools must be upgraded as rest of **system changes**

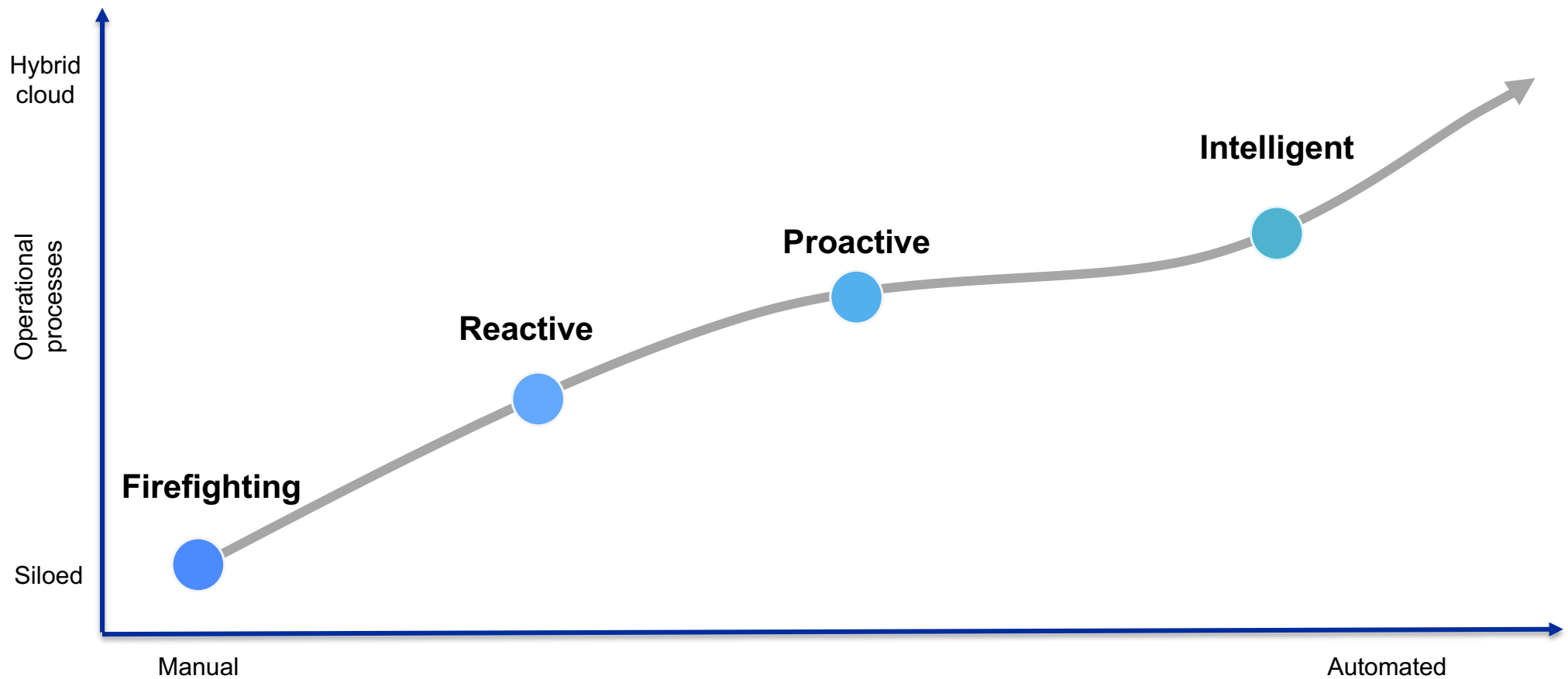
**Security**

**Interoperability** of tools, e.g., across platform

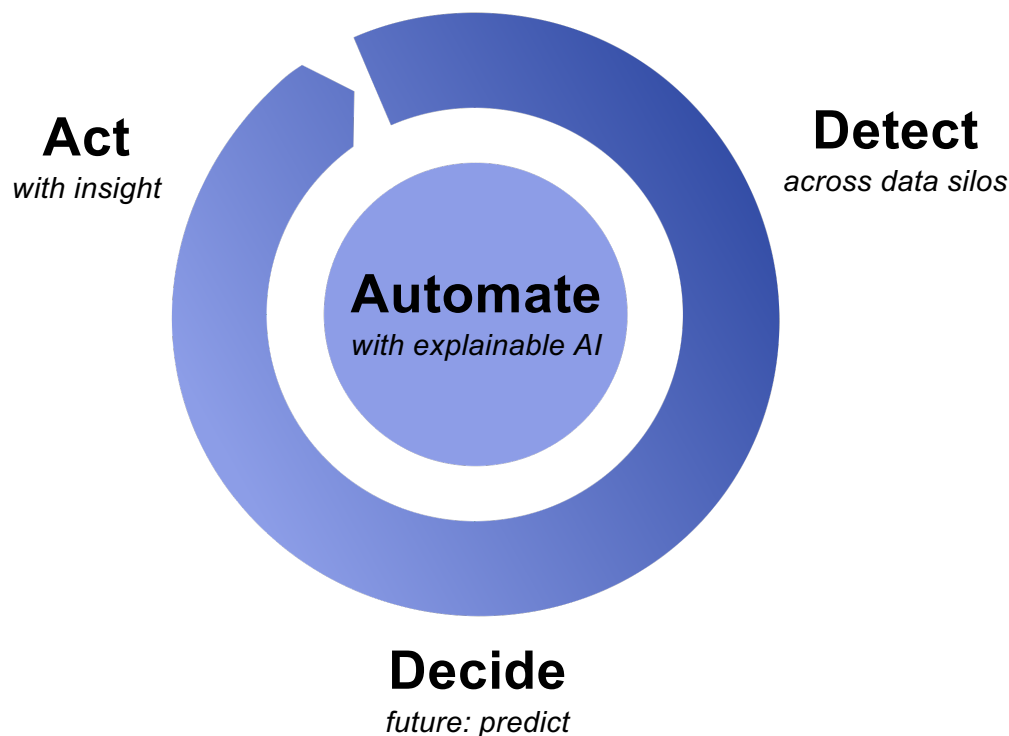
**Lack of automation** in tools and processes



# Journey to AIOps – Four stages of maturity



# AI-powered automation drives operational resiliency and speed



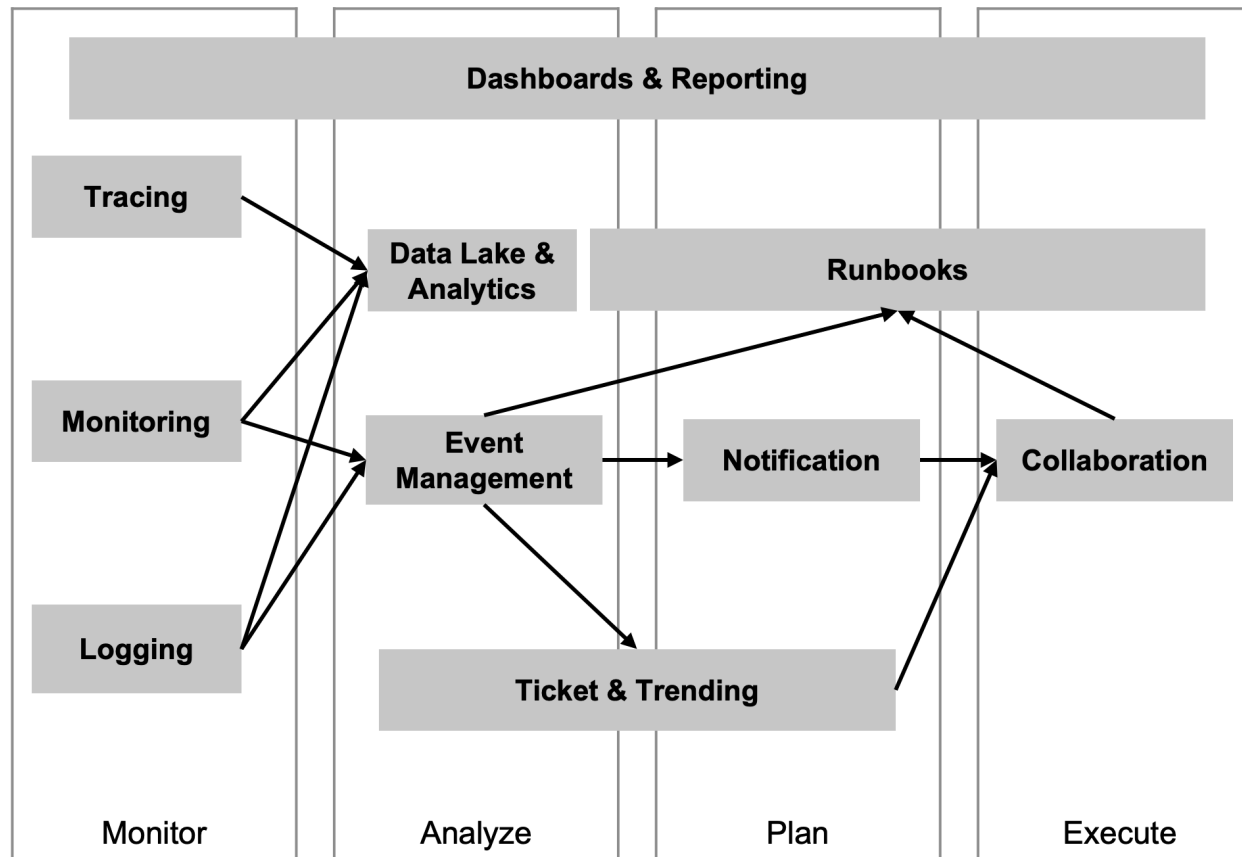
**Detect:** Monitor hybrid infrastructure and applications and detect issues and anomalies

**Decide:** Analyze issues and anomalies to isolate problems and identify root causes

**Act:** Rapidly respond to reduce impact on the customers with improved resiliency

# Example: Incident Management

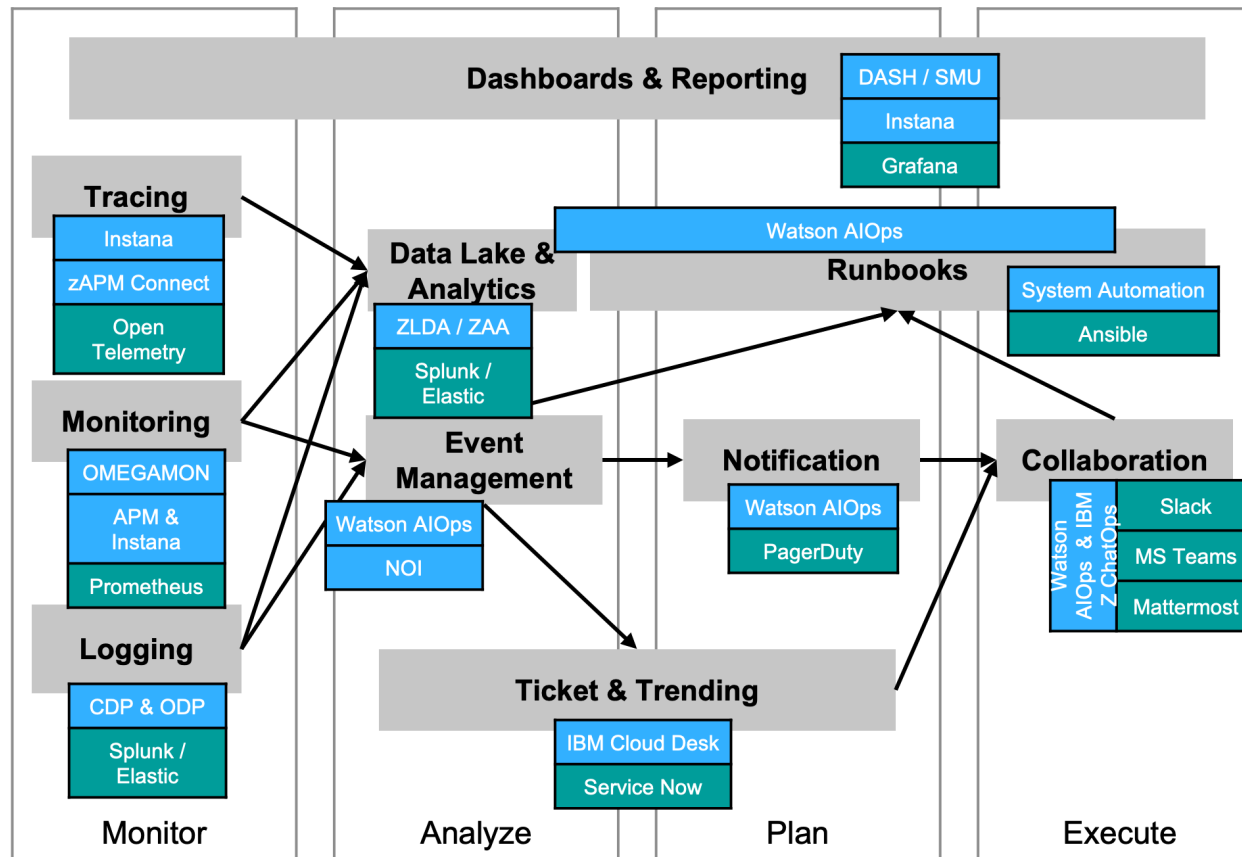
**Incident Management** is optimized to restore the normal service operations as quickly as possible, thus ensuring the best levels of service quality and availability are maintained.



# Example: Incident Management



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**IBM Cloud Pak for  
Watson AIOps**

# AIOps on IBM zSystems Framework

## Detect



### Monitoring & observability

Full-stack monitoring with best practices for early detection of Z incidents



### Application performance management

End-to-end tracking visibility across hybrid cloud application



### Anomaly detection

Intelligent anomaly detection to avoid costly incidents

## Decide



### Cross-domain metrics & trace analysis

Detect bottlenecks in code, server resources or with external dependencies



### Log analytics

Accelerate hybrid incident identification with real-time operational analytics



### Anomaly correlation

Correlate anomalous activities across z/OS subsystems



### Performance & capacity planning

Performance analysis, capacity forecasting and modelling

## Act



### Collaborative incident remediation

Improved collaboration and faster incident resolution through chat-based operations and user-friendly dashboards



### Intelligent automation

End-to-end, goal-driven and policy-based system automation for a consistent and reliable automation across the enterprise



### Predictive workload automation

End-to-end workload automation with embedded predictive scheduling for SLA management



### Storage automation

Machine aided storage resource management and automated storage tasks across the enterprise for improved SLAs

# References

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# Thank you



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